

The Hebrew.

וְחַיִּי עוֹלָם נֶשְׁחַב בְּתוֹכֵנוּ "The Eternal Life He planted amongst us."

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The Hebrew

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[From the German of Dr. Cassel.]
CHISDAI BEN ISAAK.

Chisdai, surnamed by the Arabs, Abu Yusuf, the son of Isaac the son of Ezra, of the family of Shaput, lived in Cordova during the time of the Caliph Abderrahman III, who governed from 911 to 961, and who is so justly celebrated for his wars against the Christian Spanish States, as well as for the love of the sciences. Chisdai, the son of an educated man, had chosen medicine for his profession, and, to this, combined with his great talents, he owed his elevation to the position of vizier, which he held at the court of this Caliph, and of his successor, Hakem, (961-976).

It appears that his medical attainments first attracted attention. The Byzantine emperor, Romanus II, harassed by the Absidian Caliph of Baghdad, sought the friendship of Abderrahman, who bitterly hated the Absidians; and, in order to induce the latter to assist him, he sent, in the year 949, valuable presents, among which was a work of the Grecian Dioscorides on Remedies. Since no one in Cordova knew Greek, Abderrahman prayed Romanus to send him some one, acquainted with both Latin and Greek, in order to diffuse the knowledge of the latter by means of the former. The monk Nicholas, whom Romanus sent for this purpose, soon became intimate with Chisdai, and the latter's industry soon discovered the importance of various medicaments which had been theretofore unknown. It is, nevertheless, a mistaken notion to suppose that Chisdai ever wrote medical treatises. Indeed, we have no trace respecting Chisdai's activity as a writer. Evidently, his time and powers were required for his public business. Cordova was, at that time, the capital of Moorish Spain, the most important part of which was Andalusia. The great fertility and dense population of country, as well as its favorable situation, made Cordova one of the greatest commercial points of southern Spain, and the duties and tolls paid on goods and vessels arriving, formed an important item in the Caliph's revenue, the supervision of which was confided to Chisdai. His activity was, however, not confined to the duties of this office. Abderrahman was not only a mighty ruler and a learned king; he was also a wise statesman, and knew how to utilize talent wherever found, and without regard to any religious prejudices. Late in life, he succeeded, mainly through Chisdai's assiduous aid, in adjusting a most complicated affair. Precisely what this was, it was impossible to say, from the fragmentary information we have. It is well known that the smaller Christian kingdoms of northern Spain lived in continual strife with the Caliphs. Before the accession of Abderrahman III, the kings of Navarre had aided the turbulent tribe of Haison to evade the payment of tribute to the Caliph, and to establish the title of king in Toledo. In 862, Garcia I, King of Navarre, fell in a battle which he fought in conjunction with Omar ben Hafsun against Abdallah the Caliph of Cordova. Notwithstanding this, the sons and successors of Garcia assisted Kalib, the son of Omar, and it was only after herculean exertions, that Abderrahman subdued the opposition and captured Toledo, (927). Kalib ben Hafsun had, however, abandoned several border fortresses to the king of Navarre, which threatened continual danger and disquiet. To add to the embarrassments of Abderrahman III, a storm arose from Africa, which bade fair to tax his strength to the uttermost. It became politic to produce divisions among the Christians, and use them to aggrandize his own power. Sagacity and promptness had the desired effect, and Chisdai's medical attainments assisted him in his diplomacy. After the death of Ramir II, King of Leon, a quarrel for the succession arose between his two sons, Ordone III, and Sancho, surnamed the Fat. The latter was defeated, and fled to Pampluna, to his uncle Garcia, King of Navarre. On the death of Ordone in 955, he ascended the throne of Leon, but, in 957, was dethroned by his nobles, headed by Ferdinand Gonzales, Count of Castile, and again sought refuge at Pampluna. His throne was usurped by Ordone IV, surnamed the Bad. The Count of Castile was one of the bitterest enemies of Abderrahman, and it was easy to foresee, that should Abderrahman attack Africa, Ordone IV, would assail his caliphate. If Sancho the Fat could again be placed on the throne of Leon, both he and his ally the King of Navarre, would owe a debt of gratitude to Abderrahman, and the apprehension of danger from that quarter would be removed. Chisdai went to Navarre, announced himself not only as a physician, but as the envoy of Abderrahman, and promised Sancho not only to relieve him of his unsightly obesity, but also to re-seat him on his throne, on condition that the border fortresses should be returned. The negotiations progressed well; the fortresses previously given to Navarre were handed over to Chisdai, who, garisoned them with Arabian troops. Chisdai, however represented that his official duties prevented his absence from Cordova during the time which would be required for the cure of

Sancho, and suggested that as the air of southern Spain would be beneficial to him, Sancho should come to Cordova and arrange the details of the treaty himself with Abderrahman. Sancho acceded, and was accompanied on his journey by his uncle Garcia, and by the latter's mother (his own grandmother), Dona Tota, who took a lively interest in State affairs. Moorish pride must have been intensely gratified at the spectacle of two Christian kings appearing as petitioners at the Court of the Caliph. After Sancho had lived a while at Cordova, and been relieved of his obesity, he marched at the head of the Moorish troops to his patrimony, accompanied by Chisdai, who was to initiate negotiations with the people of Leon for the restoration of their king. The surname of the Bad, given to Ordone by his subjects, was an evidence that they were not greatly attached to him, and so Chisdai's mission, and the whole expedition, proved a complete success.

Much less is known concerning another diplomatic mission of Chisdai's. Otto I, Emperor of Germany, sent a deputation, in the year 956, to the Caliph Abderrahman, with a letter which constituted an obstacle to their reception. Abderrahman had heard some things concerning the contents of this paper, which impressed him unfavorably, and, in order to have the whole affair closed up, he sent Chisdai to meet the deputation. The latter testified their surprise at the wisdom of the Jew "Haseden." Doubtless, his familiarity with the Latin contributed materially to their mutual satisfaction.

Had Chisdai been only a finance minister and a diplomat, his name would have been buried in oblivion. The wealthy and great among the Jews, who were wealthy only for themselves, and great for their better, left no memento, and Judaism has never deemed itself indebted to rulers who made use of Jewish skill and sagacity. Chisdai, however, deserved to be and was immortalized, because of his position as regards Judaism and spiritual interests generally, and because his life was the realization of the Rabbinical saying: "Lust not after the table of kings, for thy table is greater than theirs, and thy crown is greater than their crown."

Chisdai was the "Nasi" of his co-religionists—that is, the temporal head of the Jewish communities of the land—a position similar to the Rosh Galuta, Nagid, etc., of the Oriental Jews. He employed his power and influence with Abderrahman and his successor, Hakem, to protect his co-religionists against the persecutions of the Mussulmans, and this interference seems to have been necessary; for, when ever he left Cordova for a time, the Jews very anxiously awaited his return. Himself learned in Jewish literature, and honored with the rabbinical title of "Rosh-Kalla," he endeavored, in all possible ways, to foster Jewish learning, gathered scholars and poets around him, supported indigent students, supplied copies of religious works, etc.

The most celebrated of the learned men whom Chisdai gathered around him, was Menachem ben Jacob, of the family of Seruk, born in Tortosa. He was the author of the first Hebrew Dictionary, a work highly esteemed by the French scholars of the succeeding centuries, and frequently quoted by Rashi. It has lately been printed for the first time. A rival of Menachem's, Dunash ibn Labrat, also a protege of Chisdai's wrote a varied criticism on this dictionary, and sent it to Chisdai. Not content with opposing Menachem's scientific views, he attacked him personally, and depicted him in such unflattering colors, that Chisdai withdrew his favor from Menachem, without even giving the latter a hearing. Menachem, it appears, was accused of being a secret adherent of the opinions of the Caraites, who, at that time, had several congregations in Spain. Scarcely had the retainers of Chisdai learned of the unfavorable opinion which he had formed concerning Menachem, than they entered the latter's house, and behaved in a manner so coarse and violent, that Chisdai could certainly not have approved of it. They destroyed his effects, demolished his house, and carried off what they wished. To this treatment—which gives us an idea of the Nasi's power—Menachem could oppose nothing, except a long and dignified defence, in which he showed his patron how undeserved had been the ill-usage he had suffered. Whether Chisdai made proper reparation is not known.

The first flowers of Jewish-Arabian poetry date from the time of Chisdai. Petitioners and proteges laid their wishes and their thanks before him in rhyme. The grammarians above alluded to, Menachem and Dunash, who were likewise poets, celebrated his deeds in song; and, for the fleeting benefits he conferred on them, they erected for him an everlasting monument; for their poems, together with some non-Jewish writings, are the principal sources of information respecting his political activity. The "Pyntim," at that time newly-introduced into the Eastern and Italian synagogues, were cultivated by men like Joseph ben Santos ibn Abitur, of whom more hereafter. In astronomy, Hassan, a Jew of Cordova, excelled, and he had been preceded by Isaac ben Solomon Israeli, who attained an age exceeding one hundred years, and was celebrated as a writer on medicine and philosophy.

The promotion of Talmudical learning was facilitated by a remarkable occurrence, which was of the greatest importance for this branch of science. A thorough knowledge of the Talmud could, at that time, be obtained only in the academies of the Geonim, in Sura and Pumbedita; for there was no commentary as yet, and a dictionary had just been commenced. In consequence of this state of affairs, young men were sent thither from far-off countries, and the Jews in Europe remained, on religious subjects, dependent on the Geonim. A lively intercourse was, doubtless, kept up, in the ninth and tenth centuries, between Spain and Babylonia, complicated and difficult questions, usually accompanied by rich gifts, were addressed to the Geonim; the foundation of the Spanish Form of Prayer was certainly the "Seder Te-phillah" sent them by the Gaon Amram, about the year 850. At the time when Chisdai flourished, the chief Rabbi of Cordova was Nathan, a man not extraordinarily learned, but

greatly respected for his integrity and piety; and, as usual at that period, the Rabbi not only taught the word of God, but acted as judge in civil suits. It happened that one of the Caliph's admirals, named Romahis, while cruising in the Mediterranean, captured a vessel on which were several great Jewish scholars. The Moorish admiral naturally paid no regard to their great learning and exemplary piety, and sold them as slaves. One of them, named She-mayra, was sold at Alexandria, there redeemed by Jews, and made chief Rabbi of Cairo; a second, named Chushiel, became Rabbi of Cyrene, and his son, Channael, afterwards became renowned as a commentator on the Pentateuch and Talmud. A third, named Moses, whose beautiful and virtuous wife jumped overboard to escape the loathsome addresses of the admiral, was brought, with his son, Channoch, to Cordova, where they were redeemed by the Jews, not because Moses was supposed to be a learned man, but because in every congregation where there was any slave trade, there were funds for purchasing the freedom of Jewish slaves. Moses, the humble man, in his slave attire, found his way to the academy, where Rabbi Nathan discoursed on the Talmudic treatise "Yoma" (Day of Atonement), and sat, unobserved, listening, in a corner. When the Rabbi came to a difficult passage, and could not well proceed, even with the aid of the elucidation, Moses advanced and spoke a few words, which attracted universal attention. The auditors, as well as Nathan himself, soon saw that the stranger far excelled them in learning, and question after question was presented to him, all of which he answered to their great satisfaction and astonishment. When the discourse was ended, and the parties entered whose cases were to be heard before Rabbi Nathan, the latter left his place, and said: "I am no longer the judge; the stranger yonder, in the humble clothing, is my teacher; I am only his disciple." The noble Nathan at once induced the congregation of Cordova to install Moses as their chief Rabbi. The latter received gifts of fine clothing and a vehicle. The Caliph was well pleased with this occurrence, because the dependence of the Jews of his country upon the Persian academies would cease, and the large sum of money which were annually sent thither, would thenceforth remain in the country. The affair created so much commotion that the admiral who had sold Moses for the price of an ordinary slave, repented of his bargain, and desired to annul it on the ground that he would have asked a greater price had he known who it was that he sold. Of course, he was unsuccessful. Among the particular friends of Moses was Chisdai, to whose powerful patronage Moses owed it, that despite any jealousy that may have existed against him, he died quietly in 960, after having trained a great number of pupils who, allured by his fame, came to him from Spain and Africa. Chisdai's share in the work was not slight, since an Arabic historian ascribes to him alone the diffusion of their national knowledge among the Jews, and especially the introduction of the knowledge of the Calendar System from the Oriental Schools. At all events, Talmudic studies advanced rapidly in Spain from that time forward. The readings of Spanish manuscripts of the Talmud were preferred to those of the French, so late as the twelfth and thirteenth centuries.

(TO BE CONTINUED.)

SPAIN AND ROME.—A foreign journal writes: "Rome already feels the consequences, both moral and material, of the events in Spain. Morally, because a great influence in the Catholic world has crumbled with the monarchy; materially, because the ties of interest, the continual exchanges between Rome and Spain will fall for a long time. We have annually received from five to six millions of ecclesiastical dues from Spain. Besides that, and besides many other tributes, Spain paid 120,000 francs toward keeping up the basilica of St. Peter's, and maintained many agents in connection with the congregations. All these resources will diminish if they do not disappear."

The Gazette de France gives some particulars in regard to the fortune of the late Baron James de Rothschild. We learn, from the best informed sources, that the sum left by the celebrated banker is between 600 and 650 millions of francs, not two milliards. The Baron has bequeathed his splendid estate of Ferrières, together with a vast sum of money, to his eldest son; and the correspondent of the Word states that the will bears strong evidence of the desire of the Baron that his representative should maintain with the utmost grandeur the dignity of the house of Rothschild.

The Will of Baron James de Rothschild, says the Patrie, was opened on Tuesday, at the Palais de Justice, in the presence of the family and witnesses. It bears the date of 1849, and is of great length. Part of it was read by the President, and the document handed over to the executors. Two codicils of considerable extent are appended to the testament, and will be read on Sunday, the 22d inst.

The Bishop of Neutra, in Hungary, has a very interesting quarrel with a wealthy Jew, who owns a large estate in his diocese, and as proprietor of the estate, has the right to choose the priest of the church in the village attached to the estate. The Jew insists on availing himself of his right, against which the Bishop protests. The government has been appealed to to decide the quarrel.

CALIFORNIA MANUFACTURE.—It will surprise many of our readers to know that some California manufactured articles are in great demand in the East. Such is nevertheless the fact, Messrs. Will & Finck, No. 829 Kearny street, are constantly receiving orders for sets of Carving Knives from New York and other principal cities.

BARONNESS JAMES DE ROTHSCHILD distributed 5,000fr. among the poor of Paris, on the occasion of her husband's death.

THE SPANISH REVOLUTION.

The Madrid correspondent of the Daily News writes:

"There is one subject, and that one a topic of the greatest importance, upon which the language of the manifesto and the action of the government are beginning to be regarded as ambiguous, and, I might almost say, suspicious in the highest degree. 'Liberty of religion' was one of the principal inscriptions upon the revolutionary banner; it was one of the earliest professions in the Central Junta, and if I mistake not, of the Provisional Government. As yet, however, no decree has been issued upon the subject. This question of religious liberty is by no means confined in its interest to Englishmen or members of the Anglican persuasion. In the south of Spain, in Andalusia especially, there are, and have been for at least sixty years, a considerable number of Protestants—some people say as many as 30,000 or 40,000—who have during that period been compelled to practice their religion more or less in secret, but who look to this revolution to confer upon them the right openly to profess and to teach the faith which they have embraced. A few years ago these people rose in arms to defend their religion, but the strength of the government was too much for them, and the sin of rebellion against the Roman Catholic Church was punished at the cost of many lives, some sacrificed in the field and some on the scaffold. But it is not Christians alone who are prepared and indeed are anxious to avail themselves of the religious liberty which has been promised by the Provisional Government. Every one is acquainted with the sad story of the expulsion of the Jews from Spain, and every one knows how much material and political strength the country lost by the adoption of that foolish and inhumane order. Despite the severe and complete measures which were adopted for carrying the decree into effect, it is probable that there has never been a time when there have not been some Jews in Spain; and now it appears that these industrious and thrifty people are only anxious to return to the country which centuries ago thrust them out of her bosom, and to contribute by their skill and industry to the development of her hitherto almost untouched resources. Already I believe that at least two applications have been made to the Provisional Government for permission to build synagogues; but they have not, so far as I can learn, received any more attention than a similar request which has been made on behalf of the English Protestants."

The letter of the Madrid Times' correspondent of the 2d ult., occupying nearly two columns, is one long dissertation on religious liberty in Spain. We have not room to reproduce the whole. The following are a few extracts: Speaking of Olizaga, who recommends toleration instead of religious liberty, the correspondent writes:

"It seems clear to me that not only in Spain but in all European countries, the religious question requires a different solution from that mere toleration which, to a certain extent, has been for many years admitted in Rome itself. Religious freedom must be a right, not a favor. Without unfettered freedom of faith and worship, there can be no other freedom. Such is the principle unanimously put forward by the Spanish people, as represented by all the Junts which constituted themselves as the interpreters of public opinion on the very outbreak of the revolutionary movement. I do not know how far that principle may be followed up to its utmost consequences; but I think that, without its full development, the whole scheme of national emancipation is likely to turn out a chimera. Whatever Spain is, the priests have made it. If Spain is to be anything different, the work of the priests must be undone; men must be allowed full freedom to undo the priests' work. There must be not only freedom of conscience and freedom of worship, but freedom of inquiry, freedom of propaganda, freedom of proselytism. All creeds must rest on a footing of perfect equality. Spain has sunk too low in her abject superstition to be saved by such compromises as have been adopted in France, Belgium, or Italy. We must not be surprised if there are men here who cry for religious liberty as it exists in the United States of America, or at least for liberty as in England."

"Can this country bear so much light out of so much darkness? The Junts of Barcelona has intimated to the Archbishop that, as freedom of worship has been proclaimed, every sect and denomination must perform its rites within the buildings destined to its special uses. In Madrid and other cities the images at the street corners, with the oil lamps dimly burning before them night and day, are fast disappearing. It may be mere accident, but I have not for nearly a month met the Holy Sacrament, with bell and book and candle, on my way along the Madrid thoroughfares. It is not long since the tinkling of that bell used to throw a whole neighborhood in consternation, when the words 'Pasa Dios!' were the signal for every man to get out of the way, those who tarried behind being compelled to interrupt all business and traffic, to prostrate themselves on the ground, and even to alight from their carriages, give up their seats to the priests, and follow on foot. Such were, up to yesterday, the rights and privileges of the 'Dominant Church.'"

Is the revolution that is to be a merely political, or is it to be a moral? Is it to be a merely religious, or is it to be a religious freedom, as the people have proclaimed, that is going to be established? Is every man to have a free conscience, to pursue free inquiry, to enjoy free utterance, to denounce what seems to him error; to promulgate what he thinks truth? One of the Liberal journals has begun the publication of Cennan's 'Life of Jesus,' in its *feuilletons*. There is no doubt that the liberty of the press will be unlimited, and General Prim has declared that any agent of a Bible Society shall be allowed to walk about the Madrid streets with a copy of the Spanish Testament under each arm. Protestants and Jews will have their chapels and syn-

agogues here as they have in Rome, and the Government may not deem it necessary to keep spies and gendarmes at the doors to see that no orthodox sheep should stray into the heretic fold. Whatever, in short, has been achieved in Italy, whatever has been the rule for years in France and Belgium, may be easily obtained in Spain; but there is a long way from all that to free propaganda."

THE LITTLE TROUT.

A LITTLE STORY FOR LITTLE READERS.

"Dear child," said a wise old trout to one of its little ones; "you've been long enough in the nursery, looked after by me and by your big brothers and sisters. To-day I shall let you leave me, and you shall go out into the world for a few hours quite alone, and you shall take care of yourself. But first, let me give you a little piece of advice. If you see any nice things in the water, don't be greedy like our cousin the pikes, and want to eat everything as they do; but be contented with the humble fare that I shall give you when you come back. For, my dear little troutlet, there are some beings in the world, called men, who like to catch and eat us, and of course we must be beautiful eating. And these naughty people put all kinds of nice things in the water to entice us; and, if once we bite, woe to us! we are hooked up and we can't get away; but they pull us out and we die. So pray remember old mother's advice."

"There's a fuss about nothing," said the little one to himself. "Any one would imagine I'd just come into the world, and knew nothing at all of its ways. I'm sure the time I've spent in this deep stream has made me deep enough for any one in or out of the water. Ah! won't I enjoy my liberty! I've often seen most delicious things so near and so easy to get, but mother was always too disagreeable to let me have a jump at them. Shan't I get on swimmingly?"

And so he threw out his fins and flapped his tail, and was presently a long way off from his home.

"You eat alone!" cried a crowd of his young playmates, who were taking a walk with their governess in the bright morning sun. "How nice! Come home and have some dinner with us, and then we'll have a fine game at leapfrog."

"A good idea, indeed!" exclaimed our young friend, turning up his nose impudently. "Thank goodness, I'm out of the nursery, and so shall find something better to eat than your nasty pop. I should like to know, why we were made with any taste, if we were not intended to satisfy ourselves with the fine things we see about us." And with this sage remark, off he swam in a great hurry, and to show how clever and independent he was, he gave in parting a tremendous whisk in the water with the flap of his tail, and so sent all the little trout tumbling one over the other in dreadful confusion. A very fine way for a fish of respectable family to say good-bye. But of course he didn't care. Ah! look now. What is it that makes his little eyes brighten? What makes him rush as swiftly along?

A tiny little worm is floating just below the surface of the water. But dear me! it can't be after this little creature that our little fish is rushing so madly.

"I'll just have one look at the little fellow," says the troutlet to himself. "I've often seen such things at a distance, but never so near. Oh, how nice he looks! What a delicious morsel he'd be for my delicate stomach. And I might even take a bit home to mother, just to show her how well I can be trusted. But didn't she tell me not to go too near these nice things? Well, at any rate, I'll be careful. Poor, quiet thing. I'm sure he won't hurt me."

And round and round he swam, always looking at the little worm, and somehow or other each time he got nearer and nearer, till at last he could touch it with his lips.

"Just one bite and then I'll run," he cried. "Oh, how fine! I must have one more bite. Finer yet. One must get accustomed to these delicious things before one can appreciate them. I must have another bite and then I must go home."

Dear me! Why doesn't go? He'll be late for dinner; and besides, won't his mother be anxious about her little one. Wriggle! wriggle! wriggle! But he can't get away from the savory morsel. What is holding him so fast that he really can't escape? Can it be the hook?

And now he's rising out of the water; and doesn't he look frightened? See! there is a hook in his gills. He can hardly breathe! Oh dear! I'm sure he's dying, and he'll never see his poor mother again—that mother who gave him such good advice, and used to take such care of him. How he cries for help! but alas! it's too late. No one can help him now; and isn't he sorry that he was tempted away by that tiny little worm? If he could only get back to his home he'd never be so greedy, so disobedient again. But, alas! it's no use to think about that now. The angler has caught him, and there he lies panting out his last breath. He will never sport in the nice cool water again.

My dear little reader! If ever you feel tempted to do wrong, just think of the sad fate of this little trout. I'm sure you'll agree with me that he was rightly punished for his naughtiness; for if he had not been so greedy; if he had been more mindful of his mother's advice; if he had only made up his mind to control his appetite when he felt a fancy to taste the dainty morsel, he would not have come to grief. He would never have been caught by that deceitful hook, and he might have been enjoying his life to this very day.

Above all things, don't think yourself more clever than people older than yourself. You know that they have had experience, and they only give you advice for your own good. It may not always be pleasant, but still you should remember that it is your duty to follow it.

If you do not work for your own salvation, who will for you?

The Hebrew.

Chilo Jacoby..... Herausgeber.
Conrad Jacoby..... Geschäftsführer.

(Von unserm Berliner Correspondenten.)
Börseffizgen.

(Schluß.)

In den Mittelgang zwischen den Bänken tretend gelangt es nur schwer, durch das immer stärker werdende Gedränge unsern Weg zu finden. Unablässig umschwirren uns die Ausrufer: „Dallener, Türlin, Dollars“, wozu eine quädelnde Stimme ihr beharrliches „America“ accompagnirt. Die Beliebtheit der United States Bonds beim Privatpublikum und der bedeutende Gewinn, den Deutschland von ihnen erzielt, hat den Umlauf der „Americane“ so ins Colossale gesteigert, daß die großen Waller ihn nicht bewältigen können. Da der demütigste sich derselben vor allem die kleinen Zwischenglieder und diese führen uns zur partie d'attente unserer Börse, der sogenannten Wörzplatz. Mit wenigen ehrenwerten Ausnahmen rekrutirt sich die letzte Gruppe aus zweideutigen Elementen, die dem Börsenverkehr seinen hant gont mittheilen, auf den wir später zurückkommen. Wenn es hoch kommt, erfüllen sie ihre Verbindlichkeiten nur intermittierend oder um f i s t i g, wie sie es zu nennen belieben; trotzdem behauptet der Börsenwirth, sie würden nie ihre Zahlungen einstellen, aus dem sehr einfachen Grunde — weil sie überhaupt noch niemals gezahlt haben. Der charakteristische Napoleonstypus, der seinen häufigartig herbeischleift, wegen seines wohlgepflegten Gesichts und seiner Verbindung mit den Geldmännern der Vorstadt, auch der „Chevalier“, genannt, ist einer ihrer bemerkenswerthsten Vertreter. — Eine groteske Figur, die stöckig daherschreitet, leben ihrer Schritte mit einem Ruck des Kopfes begleitend, bildet für sich eine eigene Gattung. Ursprünglich Gold- und Silberwarenhändler, verlor sich unser Geld, diese Profession mit der eines Börsenjobbers auf's Glücklichste zu verschmelzen und entwickelt unter der Maske des Clown eine verschlagene Indusrie, deren Bindungen schwer zu durchschauen sind. Jetzt hat er sein Opfer erhascht, einen jungen Speculanten, der sich scheinbar nur des Amusements wegen mit ihm einläßt. Ihn am Nockkopf ergreifend und seiner Geduldsgrenze gemäß per Du anredend, proponirt er in komischem Raubervölch ein sogenanntes Prämiengeschäft und holt aus der unergründlichen Tiefe seiner Rocktasche nach einander mindestens ein Duzend Eis mit Ringen, Uhren und Nadeln von zweifelhafter Echtheit hervor, pupst dieselben mit dem von dieser elen Beschäftigung tingelbalt gewordenen Aermel und bietet sie als Einkauf für das entzückte Gesicht an. — Dem ihm später mehr im Scherz gemachten Vorwurf, er habe einmal wieder tüchtig über's Ohr gehauen, setzt er mit höflicher Ruhe die geflügelten Worte entgegen: „Au, soll ich sein Cœur D'orient umsonst?“ ein Beweis, daß er sich seiner Rolle wohl bewußt ist und aus dem desipere in loco Capital zu schlagen versteht.

III.
Am Eingange zur Getreidebörse finden wir eine Gruppe halb christlichen Gepräges. „Ma der Granitfäule lehnend, deren helle Oberfläche die Spuren ihrer Belagerung durch einen dunklen Schweißring markirt, oder auf der letzten Bank sitzend, conversiren sie lebhaft in englischer Sprache. Es sind jüdische Kaufleute, fast ausnahmslos aus der Provinz Posen, die unter harten Entbehrungen in America und Australien ein Vermögen erarbeitet haben, um es hier dem Wolo des Börsenspiels zum Opfer zu bringen.

Zum Eingange zurückgekehrt, durchschreiten wir nun den Mittelgang an der rechten Seite. Gleich in der zweiten Reihe stellt uns eine kleine Gestalt mit gelblich bleicher Gesichtsfarbe und ergrautem Saare, die in einem weiten Mantel gehüllt, durch den bis auf die Nasenpitze herabgehängten Augenwider ihre Umgebung mustert. Wir sehen vor einem nachkommen Wofes Mendelssohn, dem Chef des berühmten Bankhauses Mendelssohn & Co. Englische und amerikanische Firmen mögen über größere Mittel verfügen und weiterreichende Verbindungen besitzen; schwerlich dürfen sie sich jedoch eines gleichen Ansehens und einer gleichen Werthschätzung bei Hoch und Niedrig erfreuen. Seine Salons bilden seit länger als fünfzig Jahren den Sammelplatz aller Corporationen in Kunst und Wissenschaft, und aus Wagners Tagebüchern lernen wir eine glänzende Reihe politischer Größen der verschiedensten Richtung kennen, die sich von der geistigen Bedeutung des Hauses unmerklich angezogen fühlen. Den Namen Mendelssohn umschwebt ein vornehmer Nimbus und verleiht seinen Trägern jene berechnete Exklusivität, die alles Ueble und Niedere von selbst fernhält! —

Wenige Schritte weiter hat die weltbekannte Firma S. Bleichroeder, gleichzeitig Agentur des Hauses Rothschild, ihren Sitz aufgeschlagen, repräsentirt durch den früheren Disponenten und jetzigen Affice des Hauses, der im Bewußtsein seiner Bedeutung eine gewisse herablassende Würde zur Schau trägt. Er bildet das Cerebr für die kleine Speculation; unermüdet beobachtet sie sein Thun und Lassen, um dem gegebenen Impulse blindlings zu folgen, vulgo nachzutanzeln. Für diese Menturjungen bildet das Kaufen oder Verkaufen des Hauses Bleichroeder ein nicht minder triftiges Argument wie das „Er selbst hat's gesagt!“ für die Jünger des Wagners.

Wir betreten nun — man verzeihe die Profanation — das Sanctuarium der Speculation, die Arena, in welcher sich die Wallboursiers tummeln, und im tolen Kampfe Bombarden und Granaten durcheinander wirbeln. Hier spielt abwechselnd die Haasse und Baasse ihre Organe; unablässig tanzen die Course auf und nieder gleich den Blasen im brodelnden Sceptel, Unsummen

*) Die beliebtesten Spielpapiere.

von Differenzen verschlingend und wieder neugebärend. Versuchen wir, aus der Galerie typischer Gestalten, die uns im bunten Wechsel umfließen, die Hervorstechendsten zu fixiren. Das bleiche Gesicht vor uns mit dem starken Schnurrbart gehört dem Oesterreichischen Consul, einem hervorragenden Waller, dessen Zuverlässigkeit und Liebenswürdigkeit einen wohlthuenden Contrast zu den böstischen Maklern vieler seiner Kollegen bildet. Neben ihm taucht das rubinglänzende Antlitz eines vielgenannten Börsenretiranten auf; seine Stenorgabe energisch ausbeugend, kämpft er gewöhnlich mit mehr oder minder Glück gegen die herrschende Courstimmung an und trägt wegen dieser Vorliebe, wider den Wind zu treiben, seit der letzten spanischen Revolution den Spitznamen Conferrero. Augenblicklich unterhandelt er mit einem Manne, der die personifizierte Speculation genannt werden könnte. Das unaussprechliche Jucken der Augen- und Mundwinkel seines blauen, flüchtigen Gesichtes lassen erkennen, welche Leidenschaftlichen darunter arbeiten. Aufregung bildet sein Lebenselement und ohne sie würde der nervöse Körper zusammenbrechen. Doch hegt er auch edlere Passionen; er ist Kenner und Liebhaber von Gemälden, und zahlt ein für die berühmten „Mouline“ von Hobbema die Summe von 110,000 Francs. Aus dem auf- und abstufenden Schwarm wickelt sich jetzt, lebhaft vorwärt, eine schlanke Gestalt, um die sich Käufer und Verkäufer drängen. Dilettant in den schönen Künsten, zählt sie trotz ihres noch jugendlichen Aussehens zu den gewitztesten Börsenpraktikern und bewegt sich hier mit vollendeter Sicherheit auf dem schwierigsten Terrain. Der Waller neben ihm, eine hohe Figur mit blondem Bockbart, dessen Keufers unternehmende Neugierde mit König Wilhelm zeigt, hat seine Operationen im Jahre 1866 nicht minder glänzend und erfolgreich durchgeführt wie Preussens Heere, und gode e Vorbeeren in reichlicher Fülle geerntet. Erwähnen wir schließlich jener ansehnlichen Persönlichkeit, der die Rolle eines Wigholbes octroirt worden ist und dessen esprit bereits nach Außen transpirirt zu sein scheint, so hat der Leser die hervorragenden Charaktere der Berliner Börsenbörse kennen gelernt.

Bevor wir scheiden, sei es uns gestattet, noch einmal auf das bunte Gedränge im Saale zurückzublicken. — Geschäftig eilen die Boten des Norddeutschen und Westfälischen Telegraphenbureaus, deren Depeschen sich äußerlich durch die grüne und blaue Farbe ihrer Envelops unterscheiden, durch die Menge, um Wiener, Granfurter und Londoner Anfangscourse an die Abonnenten zu verteilen. Unähnlich ihren blutigen Vorgängern im Circus des alten Rom zeigt die Conferenz dieser G r a n u n d B l a u e n zuweilen Früchte höchst komischer Natur. Sie suchen sich in der Reichhaltigkeit ihrer Nachrichten zu überbieten und rufen daher oft die insipiden Reuegeleiten auf. Das ältere Wollfische Bureau hat das Familienleben fürstlicher Häuser zu seiner Domäne erlesen, mit wahrhaft rührendem Eifer signalisirt es aus demselben jede Verlobung, Hochzeit, An- und Wiederkunft, welche Nachrichten selten verfehlen, allgemeine Heiterkeit und gegenseitiges ironisches Gratuliren an der Börse hervorzu-rufen. Durch das ganze Börsentreiben geht überhaupt ein Zug des Humors und der Satire, der in seinen Ausprägungen leider nicht sehr wahrheitsgemäß verfährt. Hier lebt der Name eines Wallers eine Reminiscenz an Dithelo hervor, während der eines andern selten genannt wird, ohne die Anfängerer von Schillers „Gang nach dem Eisenhammer“ zu parodiren. Das fin Scherz unschulbiger Natur; unerträglich jedoch und schmachvoll muß das Treiben gewisser unfauler Elemente eben jener Auswuchs, genannt werden, von dem wir im Eingange dieses Artikels sprachen. Nur durch die einschüchternde laze Obscuranz der Regulierung von Differenzschulden, welche die Wahrheit des berühmten Sanfemmann'schen Ausspruches in Zweifel stellt, läßt es sich erklären, daß Individuen heute wieder das große Wort führen und den abhängigen Theil des Publikums terrorisiren, die erst vor Kurzem ihre Zahlungen eingestrichelt haben. Woß geht überall mit der Freßgier unheiliger Leidenschaft, — und was ist das jetzige Börsengeschäft zum großen Theil anders, als ein Sayardspiel, — die Verwilderung der Eiten Hand in Sand, solch cynisches Gebahren aber in Wort und That wie an der Berliner Börse, dürfte selten angetroffen werden. — Glücklicherweise hat das Börsencommissariat dem wüthigen Treiben, das sogar in Thätigkeiten ausartete, durch Anordnung strenger Repressivmaßregeln in letzter Zeit einen Dämpfer aufgesetzt, der bereits unverkennbare Früchte trägt.

Madrid, 8. November. — Jeder Tag bringt neue Beispiele, wie ernst man es mit den Jorden des Fortschrittes und der Freiheit nimmt. Die Abtheilung veralteter Mißbräuche ist der erste Tagtrag auf dem Programm der Revolution. Der Dradt hat ebenfall bereits von der Anfrage der spanischen Judenfamilien in Afrika und London Notiz gegeben. Die „Berita“, das Organ Prim's, enthält nun heute bezüglich der zu erwartenden Rückkehr der exilanten Joracellen den folgenden Paßus: „Von der Wiederaufnahme dieser intelligenten und betriebsamen Race hat die Halbin die größten Vorteile zu erwarten. Nur die Verwerfung eines intoleranten Fanatismus, der nicht begreift, daß ein Volk reich und glücklich sein kann, auch wenn es in seinem Wuthen Individuen verschiedener, Sektens birgt, konnte sie je aus unseren Landen vertreiben.“

München, 1. November. — (Statistisches.) In der neuen jüdischen Handelsschule daber wurden 160 Schüler infitribirt, davon sind 40 Israeliten, 94 Katholiken und 10 Protestanten. Nach dem Ergebnisse der jüngsten Zählung wohnen in Bayern ca. 64,000 Israeliten. Für Blna ergab die jüngste Volkszählung eine Gesamtbevölkerung von 82,000 Seelen. Darunter sind: 2000 Deutsche, 33,000 Polen (Katholiken), 6000 Israeliten. Die Gesamtzahl der Einwohner Rom's beträgt zur Zeit: 217,378 Seelen; (Mehrsatz gegen das vorige Jahr: 1800). Unter dieser Zahl sind circa 4620 Israeliten.

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C. Borchard would respectfully call the attention of dealers in candy, to his large stock of German, French and American Candies and Sugar Figures. All articles are guaranteed to be the best as well as cheapest in the market.
All orders from the interior as well as the city promptly filled.
Always on hand a large assortment of Sugar Flowers, Gold and Silver leaves for ornamenting wedding cake, etc.; Cake Papers, Fragrant Figures, Motto Papers, etc.
As I import the last named articles direct from the best houses in Paris and New York, I am thereby enabled to sell them at lowest rates.
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MARBLE,
Freestone and Granite,
Marble Mantels and Grates,
MONUMENTS,
Gravestones,
Mural and Plumber's Slabs,
Of every variety and Price.



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WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN
Choice Wines and Liquors!



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Book and Job Printer,

HAS REMOVED TO NO. 532 CLAY STREET, facing Leidesdorf, Over the New Market, where he is prepared, with greatly increased facilities, to execute the orders of his patrons and the public at short notice and at the lowest possible rates. Public patronage respectfully solicited.
B. F. STERETT, No. 532 Clay street, jal
Nearly opposite former location.

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OFFICE AND RESIDENCE:
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FOR PETALUMA & SONOMA.

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Leaving VALLEJO STREET WHARF DAILY, Sundays excepted, at 8 o'clock, P. M.

On and after MONDAY, December 7th, 1868, the Steamer PETALUMA, O. M. B. A. S. Captain, will leave as above, until further notice, connecting with stages for Bloomfield, Bolinas, Dunsmuir, Vallejo, Sonoma, Santa Rosa, Windsor, Healdsburg, Geyserville, Ukiah, Long Valley, Clear Lake, and Lakeport. Returning, leave Petaluma at 8 o'clock, A. M. Freight taken at lowest rates.
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Houses and Lots for sale in all parts of the city. Country Property Bought and Sold. jal

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LOCKSMITHS,
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BELL-HANGERS.

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GUNS, RIFLES, PISTOLS.
And all kinds of Sporting Materials on hand, and sold at reasonable prices.
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A. SCHNEIDER, Gunsmith. A. BROWNING, Locksmith. jal

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Billiard Manufacturer.

535 and 537 SACRAMENTO ST.,
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Sole Agent for Ervagh & Decker's Improved Billiard Cushions, Patented December 18, 1866.
Keeps constantly on hand a large supply of these Improved Billiard Cushions, and is always ready to put such on any table at short notice. These Cushions have proved superior to any others now in use, and have given the best satisfaction to the most critical players in this city. Several orders to improve their tables, which soon will become necessary for all who. Billiard Cloth, Balls, Cues, Cue leathers, and all kinds of trimmings connected with the business, on hand.
Country orders promptly filled at short notice.

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Made to Order and Constantly on hand,
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THE BEST LAGER BEER IN THE STATE.

The Country supplied at the most reasonable terms. 2642 JOHN WIELAND.

The Hebrew.

FRIDAY, JAN. 8, (5629) 1869.

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 BOSTON—Eugene K. K. Esq.
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THE LAW OF NEWSPAPERS.

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 2. If subscribers wish their papers discontinued, publishers may continue to send them until all charges are paid.
 3. If subscribers neglect or refuse to take their papers from the place to which they are sent, they are held responsible until they settle their bill and give notice to discontinue them.
 4. If subscribers move to other places without informing the publisher, and the paper is sent to the former address, they are held responsible. Notice should always be given of removal.
 5. The courts have decided that refusing to take a paper or periodical from the office, or removing and leaving it uncollected for, is "prima facie" evidence of intentional fraud. Postmasters would oblige, by a strict fulfillment of the regulations requiring them to notify publishers, once a three months, of papers not taken from their office by subscribers.
 6. Under the law of Congress papers are not charged postage in the country in which they are published.

Country patrons will oblige by remitting us their subscriptions now due; and those who may happen to come to the city, will favor us much by calling at our office, 420 MONTGOMERY STREET, and settling their accounts.

ANCIENT PERSECUTIONS OF THE JEWS.

It has often been asked: Why have the Jews been the unceasing objects of so much hostility? To arrive at anything like an exposition of that problem, we must go back to the first stages of our history. It is at this enlightened period, when universal tolerance prevails, that we have leisure to probe the causes and to seek the motives of this hostility to a nation, whose origin can be traced to the infancy of nature.

The laws of Moses form the basis of all modern jurisprudence—they have governed barbarous nations, and every point of moral faith has been drawn from their letter and spirit. To them the charity and good faith of the civilized world owe their origin. How is it then that from the Egyptians to the most civilized nation, the Jews have been the objects of hatred and persecution? It is not our religion, for the most scrupulous maintain its divine origin. It is not our habits and manners, for they have ever been simple and unassuming. We must ascribe the cause to that force of prejudice which took its rise in the first century; a prejudice founded on ignorance and nursed by jealousy.

When the world was yet in ignorance of the "great first cause" of our existence; when Paganism alone existed, and were most intolerant; then arose our great father and patriarch, Abraham; he proclaimed the existence and the Unity of God; he boldly supported His Omnipotence, and bowed to His Majesty and Holiness. Joseph followed the example of Abraham, and continued to support the same faith. Brought forward by adventitious circumstances to govern a powerful people, he sought to instill his just principles into the minds of an idolatrous nation. Pharaoh humbled the Egyptians by his deference to the will of Joseph, and on his posterity did they wreak their vengeance. A nation so idolatrous, could never tolerate a people who acknowledged but one God. The oppression of the Jews took its rise in the hatred of the Egyptians. Moses, the most enlightened man of ancient or modern times, released the children of Israel, conducted them to the borders of the Promised Land, which he could not enter, and under the guidance of Joshua, the greatest warrior of antiquity, they were led into the land of Canaan. Here they formed a civil code, and perfected their religious laws. From that period the people became powerful; they made wars and conquered idolatrous nations, who hated the Jew on the score of his creed—his firm religious belief. Kings of Israel arose in splendor and power; they erected magnificent temples to the honor of God, and humbled, stood before Him as His servants. Idolatry still existed, and the Jews continued to have enemies.

The Kingdom of Israel commenced with the reign of Saul, and was perpetuated in the family of David, continuing with the exception of a short interregnum, for 532 years. During the period Judah was divided into two distinct kingdoms, Judah and Israel. Salomannar, King of Assyria, destroyed the last dynasty 718 years before the Christian era. When the Jews returned from the Babylonian captivity they re-established the aristocratic and theocratic governments in favor of the high priests, who retained power until the reign of Alexander Jannæus, son of Hircan. Then commenced faction and anarchy among the people, until they were released by Judas Maccabæus, under whose dynasty they were ruled for 126 years.

The Greek and Romans were enemies of the Jews. The Greeks entered into alliances of interest, but they secretly detested a people who worshipped one God, whilst their temples were dedicated to a host of idols. The Romans, who defied humanity, and caused proselytism at the spear's point, hated the Jews for their constancy and abiding faith. Jealous of the increasing power of the Jews, the idolatrous nations combined to annihilate them—they succeeded in devastating the land, despoiling their cities, burning the temple, and destroying every vestige of civilization—but they did not destroy the nation. It was at that period that the Lord, to preserve His covenant and protect His chosen people, scattered them over the world and defeated the object of our enemies. After nearly two

thousand years of persecution and sufferings, we are more numerous and more prosperous than at the period of our dispersion. We suffered for having proclaimed and supported the existence of one God; that God has destroyed our ancient enemies, and continued us one people. We have ever remained a distinct nation; our hearts have been wounded, but not broken; our spirit bent, but not subdued. Our common sufferings have cemented us together in the bonds of harmony and affection, and so we preserve, unalloyed, the laws of our ancestors. We have outlived all our ancient enemies, and the only miracle now on earth, the most positive evidence of Divine protection, is at this day the preservation of the Jews.

INSTALLATION OF OFFICERS.—At a regular meeting of Montefiore Lodge, No. 51, I. O. B. E., held on Sunday, January 3d, the following officers were installed by the officers of the Most Worthy District Grand Lodge, No. 4: President, Jacob M. Cohn; Vice President, Michael Cohn; Secretary, M. Rosenthal; Treasurer, S. Henry; Monitor, S. Silver; A. M., L. Ehrenberg; Warden, J. Davis; Guardian, G. Glasman; Trustees, P. Fankenstein, H. Danziger, A. Coony.

At a regular meeting of the Magnolia Lodge, No. 29, L. O. O. F., held on Tuesday evening, January 5th, the following officers were installed by the W. D. D. G. M. to serve for the ensuing term: Meyer Morgenstern, N. G.; Jas. D. Connell, V. G.; Adolph Morgenstern, R. S.; Herman Schultze, P. S.; Jos. Lufkin, Tr.; George W. Corbell, W. A. Lobree, C.; M. Isaacs, I. G.; H. Stern, R. S. N. G.; L. Larson, L. S. N. G.; S. Bernard, R. S. V. G.; J. R. Fishbeck, L. S. V. G.; Joseph Vollikor, R. S. S.; C. Fizzig, L. S. S.; A. C. Turner, Chaplain. After the installation, the retiring N. G., Brother Wm. E. Mansell, was presented by P. G. A. Falk, in behalf of the members of the Lodge, with a full set of solid silver spoons, forks, etc., etc., handsomely engraved, as a mark of esteem in which the retiring N. G. is held by the members, to which the Brother, in a very feeling speech responded.

At a regular monthly meeting held by "Chesra Beth Abraham," January 3d, the following officers were duly installed for the ensuing year: President, Jacob Cohn; Vice President, Hyman Schwartz; Secretary, Wm. Aschenheim; Treasurer, (re-elected fifth time) L. J. Levingston; Trustees, H. Cohen, G. Fogel, Joseph Haakell, Jacob Rosenthal.

At a meeting of Bay City Lodge No. 71, I. O. O. F., the following officers were installed for the ensuing term: J. J. Naphaly, N. G.; M. Toklas, J. G.; E. S. Freeman, Recording Secretary; A. A. Son, Treasurer; L. Goodman, Warden; P. T. Gannan, Conductor; J. L. King, I. G.; John Kartz, R. S. N. G.; F. Toklas, L. S. N. G.; L. Seldner, R. S. V. G.; C. C. Keene, L. S. V. G.; T. R. Hutchinson, R. S. S.; H. Simon, L. S. S.

A SPLENDID HOUSE-WARMING.—Mr. C. Meyer, our worthy and well known co-religionist, lately had built for himself a stately mansion on Eddy street. In pursuance of an invitation extended to us, we were present at the opening party of the new house on Thursday evening, December 31st. The spacious parlors were filled with over two hundred ladies and gentlemen, friends of the host and hostess, among whom we noticed the rabbis of the synagogues Sherkth Israel and Emanu-El, and many of our most prominent citizens. At the opening of the party the first named Reverend invoked a blessing upon the house, the host, hostess, their family and all present, refreshments. The most select, were bountifully provided. Two young lady artists, friends of the house, delighted all by some exquisitely performed gems on the Piano; beautiful ladies and gallant gentlemen tripped the light fantastic toe to the sound of fine dance music, and later, at the supper table, toasts were given and speeches made by eloquent orators. The affair was one of the grandest which has ever taken place in this city.

At a meeting of the Bnai Eritb Literary and Social Circle, held January 3d, the following officers were duly elected for the current year: President, Sam. Leszynski; Vice President, Isaiah Choyanski; Recording Secretary, Dave Magness; Financial Secretary, A. Kaplan; Treasurer, J. Cohn; Board of Directors, A. Wiener, J. Wash, Max Rosenthal, Joseph Stoltz, Louis Schwartz.

SEVEN co-religionists have been elected to the English Parliament: Sir Francis Goldsmid for Reading; Mr. G. Jessel, Q. C., for Dover; Baron Mayer Rothschild for Hythe; Mr. Nathaniel Rothschild for Aylesbury; Mr. Serjeant Simon for Dowsbury; M. Alderman Salomons for Greenwich; and Mr. Julian Goldsmid for Mid Surrey.

PRESENTATION.—At the close of the Regular Quarterly Meeting of Montefiore Lodge, No. 51, I. O. B. E., Mr. S. Silver, the retiring President, was made the recipient of a splendid gold chain, on behalf of his friends in the Lodge.

HYMAN ABRAHAM, whose leg was amputated some time since in consequence of injuries received on the occasion of the capsizing of the stage between Roseburg and Canonville, has commenced an action against the Oregon Stage Company for \$100,000.

SIR MOSES MONTFIORE.—Intelligence has been received from the worthy Baron. He is now at Paris, and in excellent health.

BARON JAMES DE ROTHSCHILD.

Most of the Paris papers have paid their tribute of regret and respect to the memory of Baron James de Rothschild—some in a short paragraph in their obituary columns, while others dwell at some length on his qualities as a great financier and as an individual. The *Journal de Paris* truly remarks that the history of the great house founded in France by the Baron is, in point of fact, the history of public credit in Europe since the fall of the First Empire. All that the Restoration undertook on a great scale for the advantage of public order, Baron Rothschild undertook in finance. He had the honor to be in friendly and confidential relations with the great Ministers of that period. He aided them by his advice and his powerful intelligence in repairing the disasters of the country from 1813 to 1815. His action was not less considerable during the whole of the reign of Louis Philippe, when he gave a great impulse to the creation of railroads. The Revolution of February found him calm and intrepid at his post. Amid the general perturbation of those days he saved by his firmness the commerce and industry of the country from an additional catastrophe. Soon after the *Coup d'Etat* of 1851 a new financial system of a fanciful and perilous character was commenced. Baron Rothschild, however liberal he was as little as for financial as for political revolutions; he remained faithful to those traditions of prudence and scrupulous order which the operations of his house always preserved, and he at once pointed out to the highest personage in the State, the disasters which must inevitably follow from such a system. It was owing to him that the Bank of France and the house of Rothschild continued to be the two columns on which the country rested. When rash innovators were clamoring against the so-called privilege of the Bank of France, he was again consulted, and he protested energetically against the insane theories of the State. The Bank of France kept its position untouched, and incalculable calamities were avoided. It is not without a deep feeling of regret that we see men pass away, one after the other, who were an honor to the country of their adoption or of their birth. Baron Rothschild was one of these. France had become his country. To show how high was the position he occupied in political affairs, as well as the patronage of the arts for the last fifty years, it suffices to mention the names of some of his friends—Berryer, Guizot, Rostini, Meyerbeer, Balzac, Humboldt, Claude Bernard, and General Changarnier. No man occupied public attention more than he did; and yet, perhaps, no one so public was less known. Owing to divers causes he has been represented under conventional features which gave but a false, or at least a defective notion of his character, his acute intelligence, and his power of observation. With all the seductions inherent in a situation so exceptional as his was, Baron James de Rothschild concentrated his existence, his affections, and his whole soul on his wife and children. He was loved by them with a love equal to his own; and his loss, which the world may regard in respect to his house, or in a purely material point of view, in reality touches the hearts of those who are the most interested in it.

La France, of a different political school from that of the *Journal de Paris*, agrees with it in its estimate of Baron Rothschild's character, financial, political, and personal. His memory will remain of the most gigantic financial power that ever contributed to the execution of the greatest conceptions. He represented in himself a system. His vast wealth spared him the necessity of seeking abroad the colossal resources which modern history requires. For many years nothing in France, in Europe, in great commercial undertakings, was ever done except through him, or at least not without him. He has been called the King of Bankers, and the Banker of Kings; and never has Royalty been so long and so universally recognized. But what must be said to the honor of that great house, and of the head of whom it has just lost, is that its probity was on a par with its fortune. That house owed its foundation to the integrity which history has recorded with the praise it merits; it has ever followed the example of the first days of its prosperity; and this, indeed, is the true claim to public esteem. Baron Rothschild was not merely an able financier; he was a man of high intelligence and of a natural dignity which gave to his nobility a distinguished place among the old nobles. His taste and unerring judgment in all that related to the fine arts were well known to those who approached him. But what most distinguished this family is its judicious and inexhaustible charity. He had too, the advantage of having for his companion one who ever stimulated him in all that was useful, generous, and truly philanthropic. The charitable institutions he founded are numerous, and the sums he devoted every year for the relief of the unfortunate, considerable. He leaves in the financial and in the best society in Paris a void which will not soon be filled up; but he also leaves with the poor and destitute memories which will not be effaced.

The revolution of July, as the *Temps* remarks, did not seem to trouble the equanimity of Baron Rothschild, who subscribed 12,000 francs for the wounded of the Three Days. It was his house that guaranteed the tenders of the Messrs. Pereire for the construction of the St. Germain Railroad. This, which in the present day would be but of trifling importance, was then considered a bold undertaking, and was not without prejudice to the interests of some persons who did not soon forgive the blow dealt at their special industry. This rancorous feeling broke out in the destruction of the villa of Suresnes, which was supposed to be the property of Baron James, which really belonged to one of his brothers. After the St. Germain he undertook the Northern line, the first of any length executed in France, and which has always been one of the best administered lines in Europe.

"He was fixed as to modern Utopias in this matter, and did his utmost against all the combinations which he considered dangerous to the public interests. When the Credit Mobilier was started, M. Rothschild, who was requested by the President of the Republic to give his opinion on it, drew up a memorandum in which the practised financier predicted, with surprising lucidity, all that has since occurred—the excessive speculation, the glut of paper, and the rapid decline of the establishment founded for flooding the market with it. M. Rothschild did much more in works of beneficence than even the public gave him credit for. Without excluding from his liberality any religious communion whatever, he had a legitimate preference for his co-religionists. He founded for them a hospital admirably organized, rebuilt the synagogue Rue Notre Dame de Nazareth, and greatly promoted that which is now in course of construction in the Rue de la Victoire."

M. Prevost Parvot dedicated an article in the *Journal des Debats* to the memory of Baron James de Rothschild, whose death he says, not only leaves a void in the world of business and in Parisian society, but takes from a generation which is now disappearing one of the most original figures, and the most solid in judgment. Though from the circumstances of religion and of race, as well as from the magnitude of the affairs he was engaged in, he might in some respects, have been regarded as a citizen of the world rather than as belonging to any nationality in particular, it was as yet easy to see that his heart was thoroughly French, and that it was not merely the interests he had in France which made him a resident in it. The sort of financial royalty he was invested with, the tendency of the French laws to place under the control of the State so many enterprises, even of a private nature, compelled him to observe, in the midst of ever-recurring political dissensions, a prudent neutrality, which his natural moderation made easy to him, like those peace-loving persons who always recognize the *de facto* Governments of their neighbors and scrupulously avoid even the appearance of the contrary. By his own fault, M. de Rothschild never imperiled the great interests in which he was engaged, and nobody could ever reproach him with not having at all times very punctually paid to Caesar what belonged to Caesar. With all this he had his preferences, recollections, but merely from his personal recollections, and not from his character. Certainly for him the most pleasing period was the Restoration; it recalled the most agreeable days of his life, as it was that of the revival of the prosperity of France, and the Orleans Government was also dear to him for reasons of a similar kind, not to say that his principles and tastes in matter of finance and industry were in accordance with its attachments. It was not merely an affair of habit with him, for with his strong good sense he knew that real security exists only under a free Government. He took a serious view of affairs, he put no confidence in quaint theories, and he had no partiality for adventures. He had no reason to regret his prudence, but had every reason to congratulate himself on not having adopted the new maxims. What deserves to be remarked most at the moment when he is lost to his friends was his constant fidelity to his old as well as to his friendships amid so many vicissitudes, as well as his benevolence, always commensurate with his fortune, and, what is no small praise in such a position, practised with discernment.

A Paris correspondent says: "Baron Rothschild was known, too, for his many charitable acts, and as a purchaser of pictures and every description of antiquities. His life was scarcely a happy one, unless the absorbing love of money can compensate for every other pleasure. Up to a very late date he commenced his day by ringing for a gentleman to come into his room and read the English newspapers whilst dressing and being shaved. He would have the political and financial facts told him in as few words as possible. Another gentleman in the French or German papers. From the moment he left his room his sons, and some of the clerks of department in the bank were constantly about him asking questions and receiving orders. Soon after the Bourse had commenced, the brokers' clerks began to arrive with quotations, which the Baron looked at, and often gave orders to buy or sell, especially Italian stock, in which the house has a great interest. All sorts of people were calling all day long, and dispatches and letters had to be referred to the chief. There was no repose for that mind. At table he knew not what he was eating, and the servant sometimes reminded the Baron that he had not taken wine or tasted something before him. He could scarcely ever have seen a play or enjoyed music. His art treasures he knew he possessed, but had no time to contemplate. With all his wealth he would calculate trifles much more keenly than poor men; money has its peculiar diseases as well as poverty. The Baron used to correspond with the London house in Hebrew. Like other celebrated members of this remarkable family he could work out financial calculations without pen and paper, and arrived at conclusions with wonderful rapidity."

LYSTER OPERA TROUPE.—The event of the week was the production of Meyerbeer's grand posthumous opera "The Africaine." Mr. Beaumont sings the role of "Vasco de Gama," very good indeed, while his acting leaves nothing to be desired. Signor Mancusi as "Neluco," fully sustained his great reputation as a finished artist. His powerful voice and spirited acting, telling to great advantage. Mme. Escott as "Zuleika," sings and acts only well in the last scene. We were sorry to see her leave out the beautiful solo in the beginning of the second act.

SOIREE OR THE EUREKA SOCIAL CLUB.—On Wednesday evening last, the above Club held one of its charming soirees at the Eureka, which was very tastefully decorated for the occasion. Ballenberg's Band discoursed sweet music, and the many beautiful ladies who graced the soiree with their presence enjoyed the mazes of the dance to their heart's content. The Floor Committee deserve great credit for the able manner in which they discharged their duties.

THE COMING MASQUE BALL OF THE EUREKA.—During the soiree on Wednesday evening last, at Platt's Hall, the President of the Eureka Social Club, Mr. S. Platehek, made the most gratifying announcement that on February 11th next, the Club will hold a grand Masquerade Ball. Grand preparations will be made to make this affair the Masque Ball of the season.

MAGUIRE'S OPERA HOUSE.—H. J. Byron's new play "Blow for Blow," was produced at this theatre on Wednesday night last. The piece in itself is excellent, well put on the stage, and well played. To-night Mr. Wheatleigh will take a benefit, on which occasion another new play, "Dangerous Game," will be produced. A grand matinee will take place on Saturday afternoon.

The Paris paper, the *Evenement*, calculates that the amount of legacy duty the heirs of Baron James de Rothschild will have to pay to the treasury, is upwards of twenty millions of francs.

SPAIN.—Senor Sagasta has issued a decree regulating the organization of the volunteers. The subscriptions to the loan amount to 3,302,600 crowns.

FOREIGN ITEMS.

AUSTRIA.—On Friday evening, the 6th of November just at the conclusion of the service in the Orthodox synagogue, in Vienna, the congregants were alarmed by a cry of "fire." A general rush was made to the doors, and a scene of confusion and strife resulted. It was found that a gas pipe in one of the ladies' galleries had burst, and the escaping gas taken fire. Instant means were taken to quell the conflagration, and we are happy to state that the damage done was inconsiderable.

After twelve years' exertion, our co-religionists are likely to see their efforts to found an institution for the reception of poor Jewish girls from all parts of the Empire, crowned with success.

Some seventeen years ago M. L. Zolzer, a merchant of Vienna, embraced Christianity and married a Christian lady. A few days ago he informed his wife of his intention to return to Judaism, and gave her the option of keeping her own faith or of adopting the religion of his ancestors. The lady followed the latter alternative, and after both had been formally received into the Jewish community, they were re-married according to Mosaic rites.

GERMANY.—There are 64,000 Jews in Bavaria. Out of 160 pupils attending the state school in Munich, there are 40 Israelites.

ITALY.—A Jewish girl in Ancona recently gave birth to an illegitimate child, and in order to conceal her shame, placed the infant in the Foundling Hospital. At the advice of the Rabbi she shortly after reclaimed it, but the governor of the institution refused to restore it on the plea that it had been baptised. The authorities were moved in the matter, and ultimately the child was restored to its mother.

The committee of Congress of Italian Jews has lately published its report. Much stress is laid upon the dissemination of good Jewish books. It also strongly advocates the increase of contributions in aid of the Rabbinical Seminary of Padua.

SPAIN.—The *Iberia*, the organ of General Prim, lately speaking of the Jews, has the following remarks: "The Peninsula may hope for the greatest benefits from the recall of this intelligent and industrious race. It was only an intolerant fanaticism, unable to understand how a nation could be rich and prosperous while its inhabitants professed various creeds, that drove them from our country."

ASIA.—M. David Schalom Effendi has been appointed Accountant-General to the State Government of Damascus. M. Schalom, though but a young man, has been in the service of the Porte for the last fifteen years, and has won golden opinions by his talents and integrity. He is a most orthodox Jew.

PALESTINE.—Thanks to the humane efforts of the Governor-General, Raschid Pascha, the Jews of Jerusalem have been relieved from the necessity of paying the military tax amounting to 20,000 piastres yearly. Beside this, the Governor has lately appointed several co-religionists to State offices. Of course they do nothing on the Sabbath.

We have already called attention to the fact that Professor Peterman, Prussian Consul in Jerusalem, is likely to be recalled, and he will probably return to Berlin in the Spring. There is very little doubt but that he will be succeeded by Gerhard Rolfs, the famous African traveler.

HUNGARY.—The following telegram has been received from Pesth: "The Jews in Croatia will send delegates to a Jewish Congress."

Deutsches Theater.

Die am letzten Freitag stattgefundene Vorstellung, "Das Fremden aus Dijon" hatte sich in Folge anhaltenden Regens, durch welchen sich dieser Tag (Neujahr) ganz besonders auszeichnet, keines guten Besuchs zu erfreuen, obgleich die vorzügliche Aufführung ein volles Haus verdient hätte. Die Hauptpartien, in Händen der Herren Niemeier, Charles Bally, Mart, "Lufke" und der Frau Genie, "Eugenie v. Pol", wurden sehr gut durchgeführt und zeichnete sich hauptsächlich Herr Niemeier durch sein vorzügliches Spiel ganz besonders aus. Das neue Mitglied, Herr Schäfer, welcher in der Rolle des Herrn v. Kröls zum ersten Male die hiesige Bühne betrat, hat auf seinen ersten sehr guten Eindruck gemacht, jedoch wollen wir vorerst ein weiteres Auftritten abwarten, um ein Urtheil zu fällen. Bei den übrigen Mitwirkenden, insbesondere den Herren Klebs, Reichardt, Louis, Marks und Krüml, Klebs, war Spiel und Mache nicht zu verkennen, und ging die ganze Vorstellung, wie schon oben gesagt, recht gut von Statten. Die nächste Vorstellung wird, wie wir vernehmen, im Metropolitan Theater und zwar im Laufe künftiger Woche stattfinden. Das Theater hierüber werden wir bei unserm nächsten Erscheinen berichten.

Dramatischer Verein Frohoffen. Dieser von den hervorragenden unserer deutschen Mitbürger gestiftete Verein, welchem fast sämtliche Mitglieder der hiesigen deutschen Bühne angehören und dessen künstlerische Leitung den bewährten Händen der Frau Genie übertragen worden ist, gab letzten Sonntag seine erste Winterunterhaltung in Janke's Zumballe. Dieselbe war sehr gut besucht und erwarben sich die aufgeführten Plegen den vollen Beifall des anwesenden Publikums. Die zweite Vorstellung, mit welcher ein Ball verbunden ist, findet Sonntag Abend, den 10. Januar, statt und kommt die hiesige Pöffe "Doctor und Friseur" zur Aufführung.

GRAND SUBSCRIPTION BALL.—The grand subscription ball tendered to the Adelphi Social Club by their friends, came off at the Mercantile Library Hall last night. The lateness of the hour prevents us from giving a detailed account of this really fine affair. Sufficient is to say that all present enjoyed themselves exceedingly.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE No. 4, I. O. O. B. E. The election of Grand Officers of the above District Lodge, will take place during the present month. The terms of the present officers, owing to the amended Constitution of the Order, having expired.

WILSON'S CIRCUS.—The really meritorious performance at this cozy place, attract crowds nightly. On Saturday afternoon a grand matinee will take place for ladies and children.

BORN.

In this city, January 4th, to the wife of Isidor Landberger, a son.
 In this city, January 1, to the wife of Louis Levy, a daughter.
 In this city, January 2, to the wife of E. Weisheimer, a daughter.
 In this city, December 31st, to the wife of M. Frankenthal, a daughter.
 In this city, December 31st, to the wife of M. Emsberg, a daughter.
 In this city, January 6th, to the wife of H. L. Simon, a daughter.

MARRIED.

In this city, January 5th, by the Rev. Dr. Henry, Miss Mariano Mason, of Lima, Prussia, to Mr. Abraham Levy, of Columbia, Cal.
 In this city, January 24, at the residence of J. Carl, by Rev. E. Cohn, Anabelle Love of Sacramento, to Justine Daniel of this city.

DIED.

In this city, January 5th, Sarah, daughter of Samuel and Esther Steiner, aged 17 years, 19 days.
 In this city, December 31st, Julia, daughter of Emanuel and Caroline Lazar, aged 4 years and 4 months.

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F. H. B. S.

THE MEMBERS OF THE FIRST HEBREW BENEFICENT SOCIETY are respectfully notified that the ANNUAL MEETING will take place in COVENANT HALL,
 No. 537.....Sacramento street,
 SUNDAY, JANUARY 10, 1890,
 AT 10 O'CLOCK, A. M.

The Election of Officers for the ensuing year will take place. A punctual attendance is requested.
 B. ISAACS, Secretary.

P. F. BEARDSLEY,

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San Francisco, den 1. Januar 1890.

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THOMAS MOONEY, President.

January, 2, 1890.

GILES H. GRAY, Late Dist. Attorney, Sierra Co.

JAMES M. HAYEN, Late Dist. Attorney, Sierra Co.

GRAY & HAYEN,

Attorneys & Counsellors at Law

SAN FRANCISCO.

In building of Pacific Insurance Co., N. E. corner

California and Leidesdorff streets.

ENGELBERG'S

Bäckerei, Conditorei und Restaurant,

No. 416 Kearny Straße,

Zwischen California und Pine.....San Francisco.

Gedächtnissen, feines Confect einer jeden Art, Torten etc., werden auf Bestellung befohlen und schnellstens angeliefert.

Stets vorrätig:

Milch und Brau-Brod.

WILL & FINCK,

No. 320 Kearny street,

Between Washington and Jackson, New Side.

THE LARGEST ESTABLISHMENT OF

CUTLERY

ON THE PACIFIC COAST.

GEORGE COFRAN,

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the Music at the Synagogue Ahahel

Shalom—Teacher of the Piano and

Harmony. Residence, No. 129 O'Farrell street,

one door from Powell.

New Advertisements.

ENDOWMENTS

FOR CHILDREN.

THE FOLLOWING EXAMPLES OF THE WORKINGS

of "Children's Endowment Policies" of the MUTUAL

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW YORK, are published for

the purpose of calling the attention of Parents and Guar-

dians to the advantages offered by this Company for se-

curing a safe and profitable investment for the benefit of

their children.

By the payment of a small sum annually, these Policies

secure the payment of a certain amount (with the dividend

accumulations) payable when a child attains the age of 18,

21, or 25 years of age, or upward, and either with or with-

out the return of the total payments made in case the child

does not attain the specified age.

These Policies afford a certain and convenient method of

providing a dowry for a daughter, or a business capital for

the son, on the attainment of a given age, or as a means

of securing an education.

It is simply a savings fund, securely invested, and is not

LIFE INSURANCE. The Company agrees to pay a sum of

money at a certain age of the child, and in the event of

the previous death of the child, to return the payments

made or retain them, according to the kind of Policy

chosen.

A Careful Investigation is Invited.

EXAMPLES OF THE WORKINGS OF

Children's

ENDOWMENT POLICIES

.....IN THE.....

Mutual Life Insurance Co.,

OF NEW YORK.

ISSUED IN SAN FRANCISCO, 1868.

DIVIDENDS.

No. Policy Am't Paid Am't Payable In Cash Add'd to Policy

Am't per cent. Am't per cent.

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CARPET

Upholstery Store,
PAPER HANGINGS, ETC.
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IRON AND LOCOMOTIVE
WORKS.

Incorporated April 30, 1868
Capital \$100,000

LOCATION OF WORKS,
COR. BEAL AND HOWARD STS.,
SAN FRANCISCO.

[Successors to the Pacific Mail Steamship Works at
Benicia.]

COFFEE & RISDON AND DEVOL, DINSMORE & CO.,
SAN FRANCISCO.

Steam Engine Builders, Boiler Makers,
Machinists and Foundrymen.

All work in their line done with promptness and
dispatch.

JOHN N. RISDON, President,
LEWIS COFFEE, Superintendent of Boiler Works,
JOSEPH MOORE, Superintendent.

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An Wiederverkäufer!
Mit dem Steamer "Colorado" erhielt eine Auswahl von
Damen Fancy Waaren,
bestehend aus
Taschentüchern, Kopfbändern,
aus Seide, Korallen, Stahl und vergoldeten
Schmuckstücken, Schmiedewerk, etc.,
W. F. F. F. F.,
No. 600 Sacramento Str., eine Treppe.

Erfinder & Albrecht,
California Candy Factory,
414 Clay Street,
zwischen Sanjome und Battery, San Francisco.

empfehlen Wiederverkäufern die reichhaltigen Lager von deut-
schen, amerikanischen und französischen
Candies und Guterfiguren,
Schiffen und Gebäuden.
Aufträge vom Ganzen werden prompt befolgt.
Weltweit und alle Länder, Gold- und Silber-
plättchen und alle Sorten Zucker für Backwaren, Zier-
figuren u. s. w. sind in großer Auswahl vorrätig.
Da die direct mit dem Hersteller und Hersteller in
Verbindung stehen, sind wir im Stande, billiger als andere
Händler zu verkaufen.
Agenten für: J. W. & Co., Spielzeugfabrik, best-
mögliche Candy-Maschinen.
Erfinder u. Albrecht, 414 Clay Street.

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TO THE AGENTS OF THE HEBREW.

If You Deal in

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Send Your Orders to

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Sansome Street, Corner of Clay, San Francisco.

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Dealers in

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Orders by mail promptly attended to.

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(U. S. Land Office Building, Room 17.)

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Three-Plys and Ingrains,

In great variety. Also,

OIL CLOTHS, WALL PAPERS,

Hemp Carpeting,

COCOA AND MANILA MATTING

An elegant assortment of MOSAIC, VEL-

VET and SHEEPSKIN RUGS—all sizes—ex-

-"Knowsley." For sale by

WM. M. HIXON,

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dec4

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EMERSON, CORVILLE & CO.,

No. 124 & 126 New California Market,

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OYSTERS, CLAMS, ETC., ALWAYS FRESH,

and delivered to the house free of charge.

A splendid Ladies' Saloon attached to the

place.

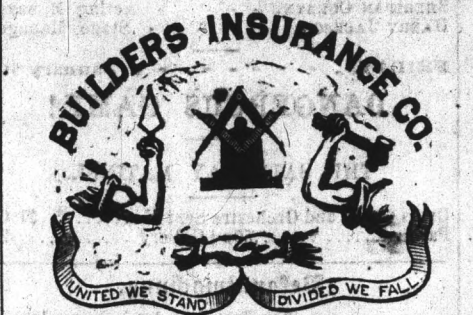
The Oyster Saloon is open till after the close

of every place of amusement.

Wechsel
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New York, Berlin, Dresden,
London, Coeln, Leipzig,
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und andere Plätze bei
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No. 219 Sansome Straße.



Builders Insurance Co
OFFICE IN THE BUILDING OF THE
CALIFORNIA SAVINGS BANK, Califor-
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Fire and Marine Insurance. my24

HOUSE FURNISHING AGENCY,
NO. 635 MARKET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO,
(Opposite Upper Crossing from Montgomery st.)

New and Second-Hand Furniture,
BEDDING, CARPETS,
And Everything necessary to Housekeeping
BOUGHT AND SOLD ON COMMISSION.

Mirrors, Clocks, Silver Plate and Table Cutlery
Crockery, Porcelain and Glass Ware, Wood
and Willow Ware, constantly on hand, at
lower prices than elsewhere in the city.

Spring Beds, Sofas, Lounges, Bed Lounges and
Mattresses of the very best quality made
to order.

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Merchant Tailor,

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public that he has Removed to

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Fruits, Nuts, Candies, etc.,

AND..

MANUFACTURERS OF FIREWORKS.

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Plumber and Gas Fitter,

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HYDRAULIC AND ARTESIAN WELL PIPE

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Particular attention paid to Pump Work. All work

warranted. Orders received for Artesian Well

Boring.

Earthquake-Proof Chimneys—Persons who

have had Chimneys thrown down by the late earth-

quake, also those who design building, are invited

to examine the Plans now being manufactured at

918 Market street, which are made to represent

any design of brick chimneys, and obviate all dan-

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Spaulding's residence, Oakland, and at the manu-

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Union Ventilators put up and warranted.

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Late County Recorder. Late County Treasurer.

YOUNG & PAXSON.

Real Estate Bought and Sold,

LOANS NEGOTIATED.

424 Montgomery st., East Side,

Between California and Sacramento streets.

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THE HEBREW.

ROBERT ZUNDEL.
German Confectionery,

FANCY CAKE BAKERY!

No. 14 FOURTH STREET.

Between Market and Jessie.

MY EIGHT YEARS' EXPERIENCE WITH MR.

Saulman, is a sufficient guarantee that all or-

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* * Weddings, Balls, and Parties, supplied at the

shortest notice.

Prices cheaper than any other place. Call and

see. nov3

TEUBNER & HOFFMAN,

Show-Case

WAREHOUSES

Have Removed

From Kearny Street to

537 CALIFORNIA STREET.

Between Kearny and Montgomery, Up Stairs.

Show-Cases made in every style—Silver-Plated

Rosewood, Mahogany, Walnut, etc. Old Show-Cases

taken in exchange. dec25

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O'BRIEN & WARD,

EMPLOYMENT OFFICE.

N.E. Cor. Montgomery & Clay sts.

Hotels, Private Families and Employers of

very description, promptly supplied with the best

MALE and FEMALE HELP, WITHOUT TROUBLE OR

EXPENSE. Only send order, or write by Mail or Ex-

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Country orders promptly attended to. Second-

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No. 211 Sansome Street,

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NEAR SUTTER STREET,

Real Estate and General

BUSINESS AGENTS.

OUR LONG EXPERIENCE AND WELL-KNOWN

reputation in selling Real Estate and Places

of Business, together with the fact that Mr. J. LE-

VIN has now an interest in our business, enables us

to guarantee the very best attention to all transac-

tions entrusted to us. Our promptitude in making

quick sales in all cases is well known; and for re-

liability, our past success is sufficient proof.

Parties having Places of Business or Real Estate

to sell, or wishing to procure Partners, should call

on us at once.

O. F. VON RHEIN, LEVIN & CO.,

105 Montgomery street.

dec4

BLOCK COMPOSITION LETTER FOR

SIGNS.

SIGNS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS AND FINISH

put up at short notice. Block Letter Signs

pointed any ordinary color very cheap.

Inside Block Signs, brilliant and attractive, for

business firms, suit the times.

All sorts of Sign Painting done with neatness

and dispatch.

Orders from any part of the Interior, through

the Pacific Union Express, will receive prompt at-

tention. Letters packed in boxes, and with each

box a bottle of Cement, with full directions how

to use it.

LOVELL & CULLINS, Manufacturers,

940 Market street.

dec11

H. H. HUBBARD, M. D.,

No. 5 Kearny street.

OFFICE HOURS—From 9 to 11 A. M., & 3 to 5 P. M.

PIANOS. PIANOS.

H. TREMPER, Piano Manufacturer,

No. 60 FOLSOM STREET,

Between Fifth and Sixth

Offers for sale his large Stock of first-class Pianos,

at cheapest rates. Good work and good Instru-

ments guaranteed. Also, Agency for the celebrated

J. & P. Schiedemayer's Pianos.

All kinds of Repairing done at shortest no-

tice in the best manner.

Old Pianos taken in exchange. dec25

A MUSICAL GEM.

JUST PUBLISHED, A BEAUTIFUL COLLEC-

tion of Vocal and Instrumental Music, entitled

THE OPERA BOUFFE!

Comprising the choicest pieces from Offenbach's

celebrated Operas of

LA GRANDE DUCHESSE, LA BELLE HELENE, FAUST

BERGUE (Rheine), ORPHEUS, GENEVIEVE DE

BARBARY.

Boards, \$1.50; Cloth, \$3.00; Cloth, full gilt, \$4.00.

Sent post-paid on receipt of price.

OLIVER DITSON & CO., Publishers,

277 Washington street, Boston.

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N. SCHEELINE & CO.,

FANCY GOODS,

YANKEE NOTIONS,

Stationery, Perfumery

CUTLERY, PIPES,

Hosiery, and Gentlemen's

Furnishing Goods,

NOS. 120 & 122 SANSOME STREET.

SAN FRANCISCO. no23

EDUCATE FOR BUSINESS!

PACIFIC

BUSINESS COLLEGE,

Telegraph Institute!

MECHANICS' INSTITUTE,

Post Street, between Montgomery and Kearny.

The design of this Institute is to impart to young

men a thorough Practical Business Education.

BRANCHES TAUGHT:

Book-Keeping in all its Departments,

Mechanical and Architectural Drawings,

Penmanship, Correspondence,

Commercial Calculations,

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The course of instruction is thorough and com-

prehends all the branches of a complete Business

Education. It embraces both Theory and Practice,

securing to the student all the advantages of a

COUNTING HOUSE EXPERIENCE.

Young and middle-aged men desirous of obtain-

ing a reliable Mercantile Education, should

examine the merits of this College.

A Separate Class for Ladies in Penmanship

and Drawing.

THE COLLEGE REVIEW,

Giving full information, can be had FREE at the

College, or by addressing

SEREGNI & VINSONHALER,

au26 PR

READ, READ, READ.

FACTS, FACTS!

A COMPOUND RECENTLY MANUFACTURED and put up at San Jose, by P. Sainsevain, is now being offered for sale under that name of Sainsevain's Wine Bitters. We deem it our duty to inform the public that any person or persons offering for sale compounds under the name and representing them to be the Celebrated California Wine Bitters, invented and manufactured by Mercado & Souly since 1860—formerly known and sold as "Sainsevain's Bitters"—ARE DECEIVING THE PUBLIC.

We subjoin the following extract from affidavits of P. Sainsevain, in an injunction suit formerly pending between Mercado & Souly, plaintiffs, and G. A. Simon defendant.

P. Sainsevain, being duly sworn, says, "That the article known as Sainsevain's California Wine Bitters was manufactured by Mercado & Souly about the month of March, 1861, without the said Sainsevain Bros. having any concern in the manufacture thereof. That dep. next has always known and considered said Mercado & Souly as the Sole Proprietors of the Sainsevain California Wine Bitters."

Thankful for the liberal patronage bestowed upon us by a discerning public, we will continue, as heretofore, to supply the trade with our Celebrated Wine Bitters, under the name of Mercado & Souly California Wine Bitters.

Beware of counterfeits. OBSERVE THE FAMILIAR OLD YELLOW LABEL. See that the name of Mercado & Souly is on the label, and our name on two cent stamp upon the bottle. None genuine unless so stamped.

MERCADO & CO.,
(Successors to Mercado & Souly)
No. 506 and 508 Jackson street.

THE BANK OF CALIFORNIA
SAN FRANCISCO.

CAPITAL PAID UP, - \$5,000,000.

D. O. MILLS, President
W. C. BALSTON, Cashier

CORRESPONDENTS
In New York, Messrs. LEE & WALLER.
In London, ORIENTAL BANK CORPORATION.

LETTERS OF CREDIT, available for the purchase of Merchandise in the East Indies, China, Japan, Australia, and other countries. Authorizing Bills on the Oriental Bank Corporation, London.

EXCHANGE FOR SALE
On the Atlantic Cities,

London, Dublin, Amsterdam, Hamburg, Bremen, Paris.

And other leading European Cities. Also, on the Branches of the ORIENTAL BANK at Hongkong and other Asiatic ports.

H. ZACHARIAS,

DEALS LEAVE TO INFORM HIS customers and the public in general that he has made arrangements with the principal houses in Europe for the direct importation of the latest style of fine Watches, Diamonds, Jewelry, Silverware, etc., which he offers for sale at remarkably reasonable prices, and warrants every article he sells; also, superior Opera Glasses and Optical Goods always on hand.

H. ZACHARIAS,
534 Kearny st. bet. Sacramento and California,
sell San Francisco.

M. WEISS,

[Lately dealer in TOYS and FANCY GOODS, on Kearny street.]

HAS JUST OPENED THE
"Oriental Printing House,"

305 CALIFORNIA STREET, : : North Side,
BETWEEN SANSOME AND BATTERY.

With the Newest and Latest Styles of Type,
AND

THE MOST IMPROVED PRINTING PRESSES,
And is prepared to execute all orders for

Cards,
Billheads,
Circulars,
Checks,
Receipts,
LETTER HEADINGS, Etc., Etc., Etc.,
AS ALSO

All kinds of Plain and Ornamental Printing,
ALL KINDS OF BOOK WORK,
In French, German, Greek, Hebrew, Italian, Portuguese, European, and Oriental Languages.

I respectfully invite the attention of my large circle of acquaintance, and the public, to my above advertisement, and hope to receive a share of their patronage in my profession.

With Regards,
nov6 M. WEISS, Practical Printer.

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UPHOLSTERER,

113 Fourth street, 113.

C. HERBERGER, Manager

I take pleasure in announcing to my friends and the public at large that I have established a first-class Upholstery Establishment at the above place, where all work in my line will be promptly attended to. Having Mr. Herberger, who is well known as a splendid workman, as manager, I can fully guarantee that none but the very best work will be done at my place.

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WM. IRVINE & CO.,
REAL ESTATE

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304 MONTGOMERY ST.,
Opposite the Russ House, SAN FRANCISCO.

Houses Rented and Rents Collected. Full charge taken of Houses and Real Estate on reasonable terms.

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Cor. of First and Market sts.,
SAN FRANCISCO.THE CELEBRATED
California Wines and
Liquors,

White Wines, Claret Wines, Angelica Wines, Muscat Wines, Madeira Wines, Aliganta Wines, Wine Bitters,
Sherry Wines, Hock Wines, Rhine Wines, Malaga Wines, Cal's Champagne, Port Wines, Grape Brandy,
Of Different Vintages.

ALL KINDS OF CORDIALS.

CALIFORNIA COCKTAIL, from Pure Grape Brandy.

All orders punctually attended to and satisfaction guaranteed.

Try our COCKTAIL, it is all the go, and the best now in use.

H. J. BOOTH & CO.
UNION IRON WORKS

(The oldest and most extensive foundry on the Pacific coast.)

Corner of First and Mission Streets,
SAN FRANCISCO.

Marine, Locomotive and Stationary Engines, Quarts
Crushing and Amalgamating Machinery,
Mill Irons, and Brass and Iron Castings
of every description made to order.

STEAMBOAT REPAIRING, BOILER MAKING, TURNING
AND FINISHING EXECUTED WITH DISPATCH.

STEAM ENGINES AND BOILERS
Constantly on hand and for sale.

JOHN G. HODGE & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE
STATIONERS,

DEALERS IN
STATIONERS' BLANK BOOKS,
SCHOOL BOOKS,
CHEAP PUBLICATIONS,
PAPER BAGS,
WRAPPING CARDS, Etc.,
WRAPPING PAPER, &c.

Counting Houses, Banks, and Insurance
Offices supplied.

329 & 331 Sansome street,
Southwest cor. of Sacramento, S F. FRANCISCO

GENTLEMEN'S FINE GOODS

THE SUBSCRIBERS STOCK OF GENTLEMEN'S Fine Clothing is complete, and embraces all the new and desirable styles, as they appear in Paris and New York, and receive per every steamer from their manufactory if the latter place, Fine Beaver, Melton and Harris' Suits, and Business Suits of all grades. They have also a large assortment of Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods, Travelling Trunks, Valises, Carpet Bags, etc., etc.

J. R. MEAD & CO.,
Corner Montgomery and Bush streets and
corner Washington and Sansome sts.

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Tea Company.BRANDT & CONLON,
Family Grocers, Tea and Wine
MERCHANTS,

NO. 131 THIRD STREET,
Between Howard and Minna streets.

SHIP STORES,
Housekeeping Goods.

OUR...

Wines and Brandies

Are selected expressly for Family use.

FINE TEAS OUR SPECIALTY.

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REAL ESTATE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION bought and sold. Fifty-Vari Lots and Homesteads constantly on hand. Call and see.

LYMAN ALEXANDER & CO.,
No. 14 Second street.

MRS. W. G. TAYLOR,
Theatrical Costumer,

708 MONTGOMERY STREET,
3 doors from Washington.

ALL DESCRIPTIONS OF ANCIENT AND MODERN Costumes constantly on hand. Costumes for Balls, Parties, and Private Theatricals, furnished at the shortest notice.

Call and see Illustrated Catalogue before engaging your Dress at any other place.

PIRATES
Sail under False Colors

THE BEST EVIDENCE OF THE VALUE OF an article may be found in the fact of its having numerous imitations. Every fine poem has its parody; every meritorious literary work is subject to plagiarisms; every successful play has been burlesqued; every honest man has his detractors; every genuine dollar has been counterfeited; and every valuable medicinal preparation has its vile imitations. The proprietors of

Dr. Henley's Wild Grape Root LXL Bitters!

Have encountered the usual experience in this respect. Such has been the success of this sterling preparation, that all inferior articles of the kind have virtually been driven from the market. The concoctors of these beverages, finding that this new tonic has exactly met the public want, and that no further demand exists for inferior preparations, have resorted to the dishonest expedient of imitating either the name or the style of label, both of which have been duly secured by the laws of the State to the proprietors of the LXL Bitters.

In justice to ourselves, as well as to the public, who may be deceived by these nefarious practices, we hereby notify all parties guilty of infringement on our rights, as well as those who have been buying up our old bottles in order to palm off their own nostrums as the genuine article, that they will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.

For the further protection of consumers, we would state that we never sell our Bitters in bulk, but always by the case. Look for our Trade Mark on every bottle; and in ordering the article otherwise than direct from us, be sure to order, "Dr. Henley's Wild Grape Root LXL Bitters," and don't allow yourself to be imposed upon with an inferior article.

Manufacturers and Sole Proprietors,
518 Front st., near Jackson, S. F.

THE CHEAPEST PLACE IN TOWN

TO BUY

HATS, CAPS,
BOOTS, SHOES,
CLOTHING, DRY GOODS,
AND ALL KINDS OF...

FANCY ARTICLES!

...IS AT...

LAKE & JOSSELYN'S,

No. 709 Montgomery street,
Near the Metropolitan Theatre.

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LIVERY AND SALES
STABLES,

679 and 681 MARKET STREET.

B. McQUILLAN,

Importer, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
WALNUT, ROSEWOOD AND GUILF
Mouldings, Looking Glasses,
ENGRAVINGS, CHROMOS, LITHOGRAPHS,
Nos. 209 and 211 Leidesdorff street,
Between Commercial and Sacramento,
SAN FRANCISCO.

Pictures, Diplomas and Business Cards, Framed on the most reasonable terms. Se Golding done in the best manner.

SCHWEIZERHOF,
(SWISS HOTEL.)

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Bet. Montgomery and Kearny, San Francisco.

G. STURZENEGGER & J. GINGG,
deci4 PROPRIETORS.

Notice to
RETAILERS IN DRY GOODS.

Owing to a change in Business, the Fashionable DRESS PATTERNS and LACE CURTAINS lately imported by me will be sold below cost price!

WM. HAKER,
633 Sacramento street,
Bet. Montgomery and Kearny.

TO THE LADIES OF SAN FRANCISCO.—I have the pleasure to inform you that I have just returned from Paris with a large and well-selected assortment of

CORSETS.
And a Complete Stock of
LADIES' UNDERWEAR,
From the plainest to the most costly description, all of which are unequalled in this city for novelty, fashion and finish.

MADAME FONS,
No. 631 Sacramento street, below Kearny, one door above her former establishment.

The Former
KUNSTLER-HALLE!

S. W. CORNER KEARNEY AND COMMERCIAL STS.

THE UNDERSIGNED BEG TO INFORM HIS FRIENDS and the public in general that they have bought and re-opened the above Saloon.

The best Wines, Liquors, and Cigars always on hand. All are invited to call.

MARTIN SCHMIDT & CO., Proprietors.

R. B. TURNER,
Real Estate Agent,

407 CALIFORNIA STREET,
Bet. Montgomery and Sansome, San Francisco.

Real Estate bought and sold on Commission. Houses leased and Collections promptly attended to.

References:—E. P. Williams & Co., Washington Bartlett, County Clerk, Roundtree & McMillan.

JOHN DANIEL.
Successor to G. GORI.

MARBLE WORKS

421 Pine street, bet. Kearny & Montgomery.
MANTELS, MONUMENTS, TOMBS

Plumber's Slabs, &c.
On hand and Manufactured to order.

Goods shipped to all parts of the State. Orders respectfully solicited.

REMOVAL.
VOIZIN, RIS & CO.,
AUCTIONEERS,

Commission Merchants
(JOHN B. LUTHER, Auctioneer.)

Have Removed to their new salesrooms,
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Only the very best Wines, Liquors, and Cigars kept at the Bar.

A Fine Billiard Table is connected with the Establishment. deci4

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Fine Jewelry and
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Constantly on hand, a complete assortment of Fine and Plated Jewelry. Receive New Goods by every steamer. my29

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Every Description of
Gas Tubing, Chandeliers
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FOR SALE AT THE LOWEST PRICES.

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EVERY SUNDAY EVENING.

MUSIC BY KRAUS' BAND.

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This Splendid Hall to let on the most reasonable terms.

The best Wines, Liquors and Cigars at the bar.

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GEORGE T. BROMLEY,
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FOR EXPOSED SURFACES, ROOFS, STEAM-boat decks, car and coach tops, it is superior to any article now in use for cheapness, durability and imperviousness to moisture.

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HAS OPENED AN
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All Surgical Operations on the Eye skilfully performed. Pieces of Steel or other substances removed with care. Granulated Eye-lids and inflammation of the Eyes, cured speedily and permanently. Opacities of the Cornea from all causes, successfully treated. se30

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Makes and repairs all kinds of Fire Arms. All work promptly executed, and warranted well done. An assortment of Double and Single Barrel Guns, Colts Revolvers, of all sizes. All descriptions of Shot, Powder, Lead, Percussion Caps, etc., Wholesale and Retail. Generally on Hand. Equipments required by Sportsmen, Miners, and the Military. Always on hand splendid Target Rifles, Henry's Repeaters, etc. aul2

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Wines, Liquors and Cigars
ALWAYS ON HAND. au28

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GEORGE W. LAIRD'S
BLOOM OF YOUTH
BEAUTIFIES THE COMPLEXION.

Renders the skin soft, smooth, clear, and beautiful. Will remove Tan, Freckles, and all other discolorations. Sold at all Druggists and Fancy Goods dealers everywhere. fe28-1y

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MADE BY THE MONKS OF THE ABBEY OF FECAMP, FRANCE.—This delicious LIQUEUR has not changed from the time of its first introduction in 1810. Its active property is almost exclusively composed of plants growing on the rocky coast of Normandy, gathered while in bloom and rich in sap. Its spirituous base being composed of the finest cognac brandies, cannot fail to assist nature in keeping the body sound and healthy. The most celebrated medical men of France and other countries have expressed themselves in very flattering terms of its efficacy in EPIDEMIC DISEASES—either as a preventative or as a prophylactic. In short, it is one of the most beneficial and agreeable liquors, and an everyday use of it facilitates all the functions of our organic system. For sale, by the bottle or case, at CH. REMAUD & REITER, Importers and Sole Agents, dealers in French Wines and Liquors, 740 Washington street, opposite the Plaza. oc16

PAIN KILLER.—No article ever attained to such unbounded popularity.—*Salem Observer.*
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We can bear testimony to the efficacy of the Pain Killer. We have seen its magic effect in soothing the severest pain, and know it to be a good article.—*Cincinnati Dispatch.*
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It has real merit; as a means of removing pain, no medicine has acquired a reputation equal to Perry Davis' Pain Killer.—*Newport (Ky.) Daily News.*
It is really a valuable medicine—it is used by many Physicians.—*Boston Traveller.*

ATTENTION!—If you want a good fitting pair of boots or shoes made to order at liberal prices, go to T. Beez, No. 315 Bush street. This gentleman will give to everybody satisfaction, and guarantee for his work.
STOCKTON ROUTE.—The splendid steamer T. G. Walker, leaves Pacific street wharf every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday at 4 o'clock P. M. for Stockton. Returning, leaves Stockton, Monday, Wednesday, and Friday.

—We call the special attention of our readers to the card of George Cozran, former superintendent of streets. Parties wishing to build houses, would do well to give him a call.
NEW INVENTION.—Mr. G. T. Pracy, Machinist, No. 109 and 111 Mission streets, has invented a new and improved steam engine regulator, which is acknowledged as the best in use.

CARRIAGE TRIMMINGS.—Mr. John Ulrich, Main street, between Mission and Howard, does all kinds of carriage trimming in best manner, and at liberal rates.

—Office and school furniture in largest variety, also all kinds of cabinet work, by W. J. T. Palmer & Co., No. 11 Sutter street, near Sansome.

REMOVAL.—The well known Attorney's, McCullough & Boyd, have removed to the northwest corner of Kearny and Commercial streets.

—All kinds of jewelry, diamonds, watches, etc., best quality, at liberal prices by P. F. Beardsley, No. 602 Kearny street.

—We call the attention of our readers to the card of Gray & Haven, Attorney's & Counsellors at Law, in another column of this paper.

—Salt Fish, pickles, etc., of every description, at liberal prices, by Bucking & Borge, stall No. 24, San Francisco Market.

Der Wein und Bier Saloon der Herren Leo Heller & Co., No. 417 1/2 Kearny Straße, empfiehlt das beste Bier, Liqueure und Cigarren, sowie alle Delikatessen der Saison; Schweizerkäse, Whiskey und Retail, etc., worauf wir ganz besonders aufmerksam machen.

ATTENTION LADIES!—Messrs. N. Levy & Bro., No. 292 Kearny street, have always on hand a large stock of fancy and dry goods of every description and sell the same at very reduced rates.

Who would not like to have sunshine in this rainy weather? Now we know a plan by which many of our readers can bring forth sunshine which surely will gladden their hearts. Let them immediately upon reading this go to Meyer & Jonasson, secure one of their beautiful Cloaks, and present the same to their lady, and heavenly sunshine will be immediately on the face of their beloved.

STATIONERY.—We take pleasure in recommending to merchants and all in want of Stationery of every description the firm of Louis Holz, No. 23 Sansome street, under the Cosmopolitan Hotel. This gentleman by importing his goods direct from Europe and the East is enabled to sell first class goods at very reasonable rates.

Dry Goods.—Ladies, your dresses will not be fashionable if not bought at Meagher, Taaffe & Co.'s, No. 9 Montgomery street, Lick House Building.

The late earthquake has shaken everything except the confidence of the public that Mr. S. F. Fiegel, No. 1 Masonic Temple, manufactures and sells the finest, best fitting, and at the same time, lowest priced boys' suits in this city. Don't forget to give him a call.

Gegen Blattern-Krankheit.—Herr Bieder, No. 129 Kearnystraße, zwischen Post und Sutter, empfiehlt ein sehr praktisches Apparat zur Reinigung der Luft in Zimmern und Gebäuden. Dasselbe besteht in einer kleinen Flasche, mit einem blauen, feinsten, feinsten, durch welche ein gewöhnlicher Docht gezogen ist; die Flasche ist zur Hälfte mit Chlorine flüssig gefüllt, welcher wie bei gewöhnlichen Spiritus-Lampen, durch den Docht hinaufsteigt, und angezündet wird. Zwei Minuten sollen hinreichen, um ein Zimmer, durch das Brennen dieser Lampe, von allen schädlichen Dämpfen zu befreien. Der Apparat ist einfach, praktisch und durchaus nicht kostspielig, da dasselbe sammt einer Flasche Chlorine flüssig, für den geringsten Preis von fünfzig Cents verkauft wird und somit für einen Jeden erreichbar ist.

Bauchschneiderei.—Zur Beachtung für Leidende!—Dr. J. C. Bowers, praktischer Bauchschneider und allgemeiner Importeur der besten Bauchschneiderei, befindet sich in der 226 California Straße, zwischen Kearny und Dupont, Sonntag No. 48. Sperrstunden von 9 bis 10 Uhr Vormittags, 1 bis 4 Uhr Nachmittags und von 7 bis 8 Uhr Abends. Für Unentgeltliche von 2 bis 3 Uhr.

Damen, welche wirklich gute Seign- und andere Stoffe in Kleibern kaufen wollen, sollten zu den Herren Meagher, Taaffe & Co., No. 9 Montgomery St., Lick House, gehen, wo sie eine immense Auswahl finden werden.

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Bottled Ale and Porter by the bottle, dozen, or gross, constantly on hand. Families supplied. All Orders promptly attended to. dec11

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Cigar Stand, first-class location. \$250
Book and Periodical Store. 150
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Restaurant, half interest. 175
Furniture Store. 100
Wood and Coal Yard. 250
Cigar Store, with rooms attached. 250
Real Estate Business, half interest. 550
Market Stall. 450
Paint Shop, half interest. 300
Fruit Store. 400
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Saloon near Montgomery street. 500
Lodging House, \$200 \$1,000 and. 500
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30 Rooms on First street. \$3,200
21 Rooms on Fourth street. 1,750
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5 Rooms on Ellis street. 550
17 Rooms on Main street. 440
30 Rooms on Kearny street. 2,000
13 Rooms on Dupont street. 1,000
12 Rooms on Bush street. 1,400
30 Rooms on Jessie street. 2,000
35 Rooms on Mission street. 2,000
10 Rooms on Mifune street. 1,850
22 Rooms on Third street. 2,000
37 Rooms on Second street. 3,000
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TO RESTAURANT MEN—FOR SALE—A
half interest in one of the best restaurants in the city; Price, \$1,750. The business is increasing every week. Wants a working man. Apply to J. E. SLINKEY & CO., 622 Market street.

PROSPECTUS OF THE
SAN FRANCISCO HERALD.

ON THE FIRST OF JANUARY, 1860, THE SAN
FRANCISCO HERALD will be revived as a first-class Commercial Daily Newspaper, independent in position, under the editorial control of J. N. HUGHES, a thoroughly efficient and able staff.

The Business Department will be managed by a gentleman of well-known financial ability. It was designed to issue the first number of THE HERALD on the 15th of the current month; but it was found impossible by that time to perfect the necessary arrangements, and we have, therefore, concluded to commence the publication with the beginning of the New Year. THE HERALD will be issued as a Morning Paper; but there will be an afternoon edition prepared for the interior of the State and for Nevada, with the Market, Stock, and Local Reports on to the hour of going to press.

It is the design of the present enterprise to establish the best Newspaper that, by the aid of unlimited means and the highest order of talent in all its departments, can be published on this Coast—making it, in all essential particulars, as much a necessity to the Mercantile and Business Public, and as valuable as a Newspaper, as any of the first-class New York journals. It will be the chief aim of its projectors, by the exactness of its information on all first-class New York journals. It will be the chief aim of its projectors, by the exactness of its information on all first-class New York journals. It will be the chief aim of its projectors, by the exactness of its information on all first-class New York journals.

While the vast Agricultural Interests and the rapidly growing Manufacturing Industry of the State will be earnestly promoted, as well Editorially as in the News department, that interest which drew hither the first grand party of immigration will be fostered with special care. Everything worthy to be known in connection with Mining Enterprises, and all inventions and discoveries calculated to enhance the profits or stimulate the labor of the State shall be duly chronicled and described.

MR. HUGHES, whose ability as an Editor is sufficiently known, will be assisted by gentlemen whose judgments have been educated and matured by long and varied experience in their respective Departments.

TERMS, ETC.
THE SAN FRANCISCO HERALD will be published every morning, and will be furnished to subscribers at 50 cents per week, payable to the Carriers; single copies, 10 cents. It will be mailed to subscribers outside of the city at \$15 a year, payable in advance; six months, \$8; three months, \$5.

The Publication Office will be announced in a few days. Communications intended for the Editor should be addressed to JOHN N. HUGHES, 414 California street. Business Letters may be sent to THE SAN FRANCISCO HERALD CO., San Francisco.

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received my
HOLIDAY PRESENTS:
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wehe. Alle begütigenden Mittel wollten nicht versagen, und zur Anwendung von strengen, dazu konnte sie sich in ihrer heutigen Stimmung am wenigsten entschließen. Da fiel ihr ein Mittel zur Beruhigung ein. Sie gab ihm aus der Kommode die Wimpel. Siehe da! Die Thränen versiegten, die Sonne der Freude strahlte wieder; Tobias lächelte und schenkte Vater und Mutter vergessen zu haben.

Wenn man einem Kinde den Finger reicht will es die ganze Hand. Dies Sprüchwort bewährte sich auch hier. Kaum hatte sich Tobias ein Weilschen an den bunten Farben und Malereien genug satt gesehen, als durch ein vom Vater niedergehaltener Wunsch mächtig in ihm sich erhob. Nicht wahr, Mütterchen, rief er mit leuchtenden Augen, nicht wahr, ich darf die Wimpel morgen in die Synagoge tragen? Standhafte Verweigerung seitens der Mutter, neue Thränen seitens des Knaben! Er kannte gar wohl die Waffen zur Befiegung des mitterliden Willens. Da legte sich H. Gerion ins Mittel. Warum, so sprach der halbe Gottesgelehrte, warum soll das Wimpelchen noch nicht nach der Synagoge gehen? Ist es doch schon vier Jahre alt! Die Männer müssen nicht Alles wissen!

Kurz - nach einigem Hins und Herreden, worin der Vorfänger die Besen des Knaben mit einigen hebräischen Gemeinplätzen aus dem Felde geschlagen und versprochen hatte, auf dem Knaben zu sehen und ihn während des Wimpelzuges auf den Arm zu nehmen, sagte sie zu, und Tobias - wie war der glücklich! wie fiel der feinen guten Mütterlein dankend und herzlich um den Hals!

Arme Mutter! deine allzu große Bärtlichkeit treibt dich, wider bessere Ueberzeugung zu freveln! Dein Vieh und Viehes, bei dem Gatten die Aufsicht eines Mannes, der dich mit leichten Gründen, die aus keinem Vaterherzen kommen, berebere; der, selbst nicht Vater, auch nicht mit Vateraugen über dein Kind wachen wird.

Nach der letzten nun unter Herzklopfen die vier Leinwandstreifen mit Seidenfaden lose aneinander, und so zusammen gewickelt, schleppte Tobias seine Wimpel den ganzen Abend himmelst hoch vergnügt mit sich herum. Als er später einschlief, laglos er sie noch in seine Arme.

Aber Frau Falke verlebte diesen Abend, wie noch keinen, traurig und beschwerter Herzen. Schon während des Knabens der großen achtzähligen Lampe, wobei sie den Vater des Lichts um Erlösung ihres Kinde anflehte, konnte sie sich der Thränen kaum erwehren. Als aber nach dem Gottesdienst das Gefilde und einige zum Sabbath gebotene Arme mit ihr und dem Kinde zu Tisch saßen, und der Platz an ihr Seite leer blieb, als sie den Segen über einen Becher Wein sprach und das liebe Sabbathbrod verteilte, was sonst durch den Mann geleistet, da rannen, so oft sie sich auch im Zimmer sagte, daß Thränen am heiligen Sabbath vergießen Sünde sei, die hellen Zähren wie Perlen über ihre blassen Wangen herab; das Sabbathmahl blieb von ihr unberührt. Vergebens mühten sich die Dienstleute ab, ein ergeterndes Gespräch in Gang zu bringen. Auch sie legten Messer und Gabeln nieder, und die Liebesspeisen wurden wenig genüßt, vom Tisch wieder abgetragen.

Donnige Freitagnacht! was bist du auch mit deinen himmlischen Lichtern an der goldstrahlenden Lampe, mit deinen duftigen Speisen, mit deinen würzigen Segensbroden, mit all deiner stillen Freundlichkeit und seligen Ruhe, die nur gefühlt, nicht beschrieben werden kann, für die ein vernünftiger Sinn nirgends Ferkel findet, ach, was bist du mit all diesen Herrlichkeiten, wenn du einsam und alleine genossen werden sollst! wenn dir die Krone fehlt, der Priester des Hausaltars, das geliebte Familienhaupt?

Viertes Kapitel.

Es war an einem der ersten Tage des Juni im Jahre 1796, nach der Zeitrechnung der Synagoge, am Sabbath 5556, als plötzlich das Kriegsgewitter gegen die Stadt heranzog, in welcher die Falke'sche Familie lebte. Die Franzosen waren über den Rhein gekommen, hatten die deutschen Heere zurückgedrängt und brachen zerstörend in die Rheinlande ein. Der von ihnen verübte Grundsatz: „Krieg den Palästen, Friede den Hütten!“ war längst zur Unwahrheit geworden. Mächtig wüthete man, daß sie schon bei ihren früheren Versuchen, in Deutschland vorzudringen, nichts verschont hatten, daß, wenn gleich die französische Staatsumwälzung neue, große Gedanken in die Welt förderte, um manche Ungerechtigkeit zu tilgen und vielen Unterdrückten unerwartete Freiheit zu bringen, doch die Heere, die sie in Feindesland sendete, sich von anderen Kriegsheeren wenig unterscheiden, und weber Eigenthum noch Leben vor ihrem Andrang in Deutschland geschätzte.

Das hielt jedoch die jüdische Gemeinde, deren Mitglied unser Jakob Falke war, nicht ab, sich am besagten Tage im Hause des Herrn zu versammeln und zu ihm die Gefänge des Sabbaths aufsteigen zu lassen. Schlug auch manches Herz bangte bei dem Gedanken, daß der Feind vielleicht heute noch in die Stadt eindringen möchte, so ging der pflichtmäßige Gottesdienst doch in gewöhnlicher Weise, wenn auch in etwas rascheren Schritten, von Statten. Ueber eine Weile trat der Vorfänger vor die heilige Lade, nahm die geschmückte Thora heraus, schloß sie in seine Arme, legte das Befehlswort des Einzigen mit lauter Stimme ab und schritt hierauf singend und betend auf die Tribüne, wo er das heilige Gebetbuch aufstellte und den Sabbath-Abchnitt vorlas.

Doch! Da sollte, von Ferne her, dann immer näher und näher, der Kanonendonner. Der Vorfänger las weiter, und der fromme Sinn hielt die Gemeinde um ihn versammelt. Und ein wunderbares Zusammenstürzen war, als der Vorfänger die Worte der heil-

gen Schrift las: „Wenn ihr in Euren Hände wider einen Tyrannen zu Felde zieht, so sollt ihr mit den Trompeten Lärm blasen und euer Werk gedacht werden vor dem Ewigen, eurem Gott, und euch wird geholfen werden wider eure Feinde.“ (4. B. M. 10. 9). Stärker beim Lesen dieser Worte erschütterte der Kanonendonner. Die Anwesenden begannen sich zu entfernen, theils aus Furcht, theils um das sich heranwälende Schlachtgewühl von der nahen Stadtmauer mit anzusehen. Die Menge überwiegt in der That die Furcht vor großer Gefahr. Der Vorfänger und ein kleines Knäuel hielten Stand. Mit dem kleinen Tobias an dem Arme trat nun derselbe, als die Vorbereitung beendet war, zu der wieder zusammengekauerten Thora heran, legte dessen beide Händchen an die hölzernen Cylinder oben, während ein anderer die Wimpel derselben um die Thora wickelte. Ungern hatte sie Tobias aus Händen gegeben. Als man aber das golddurchwirkte Mäntelchen ihr umgehängt, und die Goldtrone, das silberne Schild mit den silbernen Glöckchen und der silbernen Hand ihr wieder angelegt hatte, da erhob sich draußen, ganz nahe, ein so gewaltiges Toben, Lärmen und Schießen, Tummelwübel und Trompetengeheul, daß Alle entsetzt in die Höhe fuhren und starr und bleich einander ansahen.

Zum unteren Thor, an welchem die Synagoge lag, war nämlich der Feind in die Stadt gedrungen, Alles vor sich her treibend. Und die erschreckte Gemeinde sich entfernten, ehe der Vorfänger die Thora wieder in die heilige Lade stellen konnte, war schon ein Haufen Soldaten in das Gotteshaus eingedrungen, führten schon die Vorbersten beutegierig über die Thora her, um sie ihres Schmucks zu berauben. Schauerlich ertönte in den sonst so stillen Räumen das wilde Gefächel. Mit einem Muth, welches ihm das Heiligtum in seinen Armen einschlößte, rang der Vorfänger mit den Soldaten, welche ihm die Thora entreißen wollten, bis ihm ein Schuß todt zu Boden streckte; frampfhaft hielt er im Tode noch das heilige Kleinod umfassen. Ohne Schonung wüthete nun die Rohheit im Heiligtum des Herrn. Die heilige Lade wurde aufgerissen, die Thorarollen, welche man mit gleichem Schmach wie die eine angethan wühlte, aus dem Tabernakel herausgerissen, die verschlossenen Bepulte mit Gewehrstoßen aufgeschlagen, und weil sie die vermeintlichen Kleinodien nicht enthielten, grimmig zu Boden geworfen. Pulverdampf und entlöschte Mordgewehre, Fluch und Toben der Soldateska, Geschrei und Wehklagen der Verwundeten und Bliegender erfüllten den heiligen Ort des Friedens, welcher vor wenigen Augenblicken noch von dem Worte der ewigen Gerechtigkeit wiederhallte.

Noch einmal wurden die Thüren aufgerissen, ein zweiter Haufen Soldaten trat ein, an ihrer Spitze die hohe Gestalt eines jungen französischen Offiziers. Und als dieser den Gräuel der Verwüstung anschaute, überzog sich sein schönes, gebräuntes Gesicht mit Entrüstung, und laut rief er: „Kameraden! Franzosen! schämt ihr Euch nicht, Wehrlose anzugreifen, Greife zu mordern, ein Heiligtum zu schänden?“

Eine Pause entstand. Ein Gemurmel von Unzufriedenheit, die hier nichts zu befehlen hätten, ließ sich vernehmen. Kameraden! nahm der junge Krieger wieder das Wort, es ist wahr, Ihr seid von einem anderen Regiment; aber Ihr seid wie wir, Franzosen; ich aber bin meiner Religion nach Israelit, und ich werde nicht dulden, daß das Heiligtum meiner Glaubensgenossen zum Schauplatz der Rohheit und der Ungeheuerlichkeit gemacht werde. Ich werde Gewalt mit Gewalt zu betreiben wissen, wenn die Stimme der Ehre von Euch nicht vernommen werden will. Und alsbald zog er in feinen Händen, und die Wimpel schloß hinter ihm die Gewehrthüren auf den gepflasterten Fußboden, daß es rasselnd und klirrend wiederdröhnte.

Dies wirkte. Viele entfernten sich murrend; die Weisten aber, dem Rufe der Ehre Gehör gehend, halfen nun, ihr Unrecht sühnend, die Bepulte aufrichten und die heiligen Rollen, wie der Offizier befohlen, wieder in den Schrank stellen. Und als er selbst hinzutrat, um eine solche, aufgerollt und von allerlei Gegenständen bedeckt auf dem Boden liegend, wieder aufzuheben, da bot sich ihm ein höchst überraschender, schmerzhaft ruhender Anblick dar. Ein schwarzglöckiger Knabe, Thränen in den Augen, Blut auf den Wangen, müdete sich vergeblich ab, einer Leinwandstreifen unter des erwähnten Thora hervorzuziehen, und als er die volle Kraft seiner Arme anbot, riß das Tuch, und ein Stück blieb ihm in der Hand. Eilig wickelte er's zusammen und steckte es in die geöffnete Brusttasche. Verwundet trat der Offizier näher und sprach: Was machst du da, Kleiner, an dem Orte des Schreckens? hier ist fürwahr kein Platz für Kinder!

Der Knabe weinte und schluchzte; dann rief er trotzig: Meine Wimpel will ich Soldat! Vater hat sie mir so schön gemacht und meine gastigen Soldaten warfen sie auf den Boden! Und auf's Neue fing er zu weinen an.

Draußen wirbelten die Trommeln, um die in die Häuser gedrungenen Soldaten zu ihren Fahnen zu rufen. Zwischen hinein heulte die Sturmglöcke; der gräuliche Feuerschein erscholl.

Rind! sprach der freundliche Offizier, komm mit mir; hier kannst Du nicht bleiben; nach Hause kann dich jetzt Niemand bringen. Halte dich zu mir, ich werde versuchen, dich aus dem Getümmel zu retten! Und „Vorwärts“ kommandierend, schritt er an der Spitze der Seinen zur Thüre hinaus, den Knaben an der Hand.

Eine gedrängte Menge wogte durch die Straßen, durch welche sich mit Proviant und dergleichen beladene Wagen mühsam Platz machten.

In der Nacht herrschte grenzenlose Verwirrung. Eine ungeheure Brandschätzung war ihr auferlegt worden.

(Fortsetzung folgt.)

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FURNITURE AND BEDDING.

Have Been Awarded a
Silver Medal and Diploma,
FOR THE BEST
CHAMBER, DINING AND PARLOR FURNITURE
Including our Whole Display at the Mechanics' Institute Fair.

We are now prepared to offer the Best Goods in the market at Very Low Prices.

N. P. COLE & CO.,
310, 312 and 314 Pine street San Francisco.

J. D. B. STILLMAN, M.D.**PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON**

No. 17 Post street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

OFFICE HOURS. 1 TO 3.

DR. SIEGFRIED MEYER,

No. 103 Sacramento street,
Chronic Diseases Radically Cured.

G. CAVALLETTI,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF
FRESH AND SALT FISH,
Stall 37 : : : San Francisco Market,
Between Clay and Merchant Streets.

Shipping, Restaurants, Hotels, and Families supplied at short notice, and on the most reasonable terms.

San Francisco**HORSE & CATTLE MARKET**

Corner Tyler and Leavenworth Sts.,
BETWEEN MARKET AND TURK.

THE BEST STABLES AND ACCOMMODATION

for Horses and Cattle of every description, at the lowest prices. Auction Sales on Wednesdays and Saturdays at 12 o'clock. Private Sales Daily.

Competent men will receive the Stock from the boat, without extra charge.

Horses will be taken on board at the lowest rates. Hay and Grain for sale.

Advances made on Stock or Grain.

DANIEL SWEENEY & CO.

Holiday Presents!

GET YOUR HOLIDAY PRESENTS OF
MULLER & CO.

FURRIERS.

No. 130 Kearny St., bet. Post and Sutter,
SAN FRANCISCO.

Highest Prices paid for Raw Furs.

TOYS BY THE MILLION!

.....AT.....
H. Wagner's Variety Store!

No. 634.....MARKET STREET,
Between Kearny and Montgomery.

Cheaper than at any other Store in this City.

CALL AND SEE.

ROBERT MAYERS'**Japanese Bazaar.**

IMPORTER OF
ALL KINDS OF JAPANESE CURIOSITIES,
Lacquered Ware, Crystal Jewelry, etc.,
Fine French Goods, Music Boxes, Accordions,
Concertinas, etc.,
No. 243 MONTGOMERY STREET
S. E. corner of Pine, San Francisco.

**COMMERCIAL
Steam Printing House**

FRANCIS, VALENTINE & CO., Proprietors,
NO. 517 CLAY STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO.

H. HORSTMANN & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS

FURNITURE**BEDDING,**

638 MARKET STREET,
Opposite the R. C. Orphan Asylum.

Parties who want to buy Handsome, Durable and Cheap Furniture, will find it to their advantage to give us a call.

THE UNION PACIFIC**Salt Company.**

Importers and Wholesale

FOREIGN & DOMESTIC SALT,

No. 218 Sacramento Street,
Between Front and Davis. San Francisco.

Prompt attention paid to orders.

Liverpool, San Quentin, Carmen Island, Los Angeles, and other kinds of Salt constantly on hand.

Dairy, Packing and Table Salt, put up to suit the trade.

All orders must be directed to

MR. JOHN BARTON, Manager.

NATHANIEL GRAY,**N. GRAY & CO.,****UNDERTAKERS,**

641 SACRAMENTO ST., corner of Webb,
San Francisco.

Sole Agent for Bostow's Metallic Burial Cases and Caskets.

BEST PHOTOGRAPHS!

.....AT.....
HENRY BUSH'S

GALLERY,
Cor. of Post, Market and Montgomery streets,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

All who wish to have a good and durable picture will do well to call at my place.

SINGING BIRDS!!**E. GROMOTKA,**

No. 743 Clay Street, bet. Kearny and Dupont,
RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCES TO HIS
old customers and to the public in general, that he has returned from Germany with a large collection of SINGING BIRDS, and the best that has ever been brought to this city.

Canary Birds, Nightingales, Larks, BULLFINCHES, Etc., Etc., Etc.

I guarantee for every Bird sold in my store.

NO. 743 - - - - - CLAY ST.

FOR A SUITABLE AND**Valuable Holiday Gift,**

PURCHASE A
Howe Sewing Machine!

A FINE SELECTION OF
Plain, Pearl, and Silver-Plated Machines
ALWAYS ON HAND.

H. A. DEMING, Agent,
no27 137 Kearny street, near Sutter.

G. CLAYTON & CO.,**Commission Merchants**

.....AND.....
Wholesale Dealers in Flour and Grain,
N.E. COR. FRONT & CLAY STS.
San Francisco.

Depot of the Santa Clara Flour Mills.

Liberal Cash advances made on consignments and Storage furnished at Lowest Rates.

HAVE YOU EVER TRIED**MARDEN & MYRICK'S**

Celebrated
FAMILY COFFEE.

IF NOT, YOU WILL NOT LOSE ANYTHING BY GET-
ting a pound and compare it with that you are using.

A great many persons have been induced to do that same thing, and are satisfied to continue using it. It is the Coffee that took

THE PREMIUM

AT THE LATE GREAT
MECHANIC'S FAIR.

If your Grocer does not keep it, you can have it in any quantity by leaving your orders at the Manufactory,

NO. 212.....SACRAMENTO STREET.

**MAYHEW & WENZEL,
Apothecaries,**

.....AND.....
CHEMISTS,
Northwest Corner of
Fourth and Howard streets.

Physicians Prescriptions Compounded with accuracy, at all hours.

CARPETS!

\$300,000 WORTH OF

CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS,

ETC., ETC.,

At Twenty-Five Per Cent. Reduction
From Former Prices.

AGENTS FOR THE CELEBRATED

JEWETT'S FLOOR OIL CLOTHS.**KENNEDY & BELL,**

Bush street, Below Montgomery.

NEW YORK LINE OF PACKETS.**MOORE & CO.,**

Commission Merchant
at Agents for the Above Line.

SAN FRANCISCO NOVELTY WORKS.**THOMAS REYNOLDS,**

Coppersmith, Sheet Iron Worker, Plumber
Hose Maker and Steam Fitting.

506 FRONT ST., bet. Washington & Jackson,
And MISSION ST., bet. Fremont and Beale.
SAN FRANCISCO.

All orders promptly attended to.

REMOVAL!**NORCROSS & CO.**

Have Removed from Masonic Temple to New
BRICK BUILDING,
32 Kearny Street, - - Near Post.

OPENING.

Norcross & Co. will open on MONDAY MORNING,
November 24, a full assortment of New Dress
Timmer, Regalia, Military Goods, Patent Medi-
cines, Fancy and Toilet Articles of every descrip-
tion.

They will also continue the Manufacture of Cor-
dons, Tassels, Fringes, Buttons, Gold and Silver Embroid-
eries, Flags, Banners, etc.

Our friends and the public generally are invited
to visit our New Establishment on Opening Day.

NORCROSS & CO.,
32 Kearny st., east side, near Post.

REOPENING

...OF THE...
Minerva Hall,

SOUTHWEST CORNER OF
CALIFORNIA AND KEARNY STS.

Mr. Jacob Knell, who has during the last nine
years kept the well-known Minerva Hall, corner of
California and Kearny streets, announces to his
friends and the public that he will open in a few
days a splendid new establishment, in the basement
of the new building, at the same corner. Only the
very finest Wines, Liquors and Cigars kept.

JOHN R. SIMS,

Manufacturer of all kinds of
Fireproof Doors, Window-Blinds, Shutters
BURGLAR-PROOF
Bank Vaults and Safes
WROUGHT IRON GIRDERS AND BEAMS,
WROUGHT AND CAST-IRON RAILINGS,
Balconies, Stairs, Gratings, Tie Bands, and
chairs, and other Architectural Iron Work, at the
old stand, established in 1833, by the present pro-
prietor.

OREGON STREET,

Between Jackson, Washington, Front, and Davis,
SAN FRANCISCO.

All orders from the Interior, Oregon and Wash-
ington Territory, or any place on the Pacific Coast,
attended to with promptness and dispatch.

Mr. Sims appreciates the past liberal patronage
of his friends, and trusts he may continue to merit
it in the future.

For the information of strangers, he would say
that he feels confident that his experience in his
particular calling is surpassed by none on this
Coast, which his superior work, sent to almost ev-
ery town in California, Oregon, Victoria, and Sand-
wich Islands, and to be seen on some of the best
buildings in San Francisco, fully attests.

Also - A very large lot of Second-hand Shutters,
of various dimensions, all for sale at very low rates.

N. B. - Mr. E. M. BURTON, of Portland, will make
contracts for Iron Work, in my name.

dec11

W. P. MOFFATT,**Attorney and Counsellor at Law**

No. 635 MERCHANT STREET,
Between Kearny and Montgomery, San Francisco.

He practices in all the Courts in this City
and County. Divorce Cases, Insolvency Cases,
Applications for Sole Traders, and all other business
Civil or Criminal, attended to.

Particular attention paid to LAND TITLES.

**SCHULTZ & VON BARGEN,
Importers and Dealers in****WINES, BRANDIES**

And all kinds of
Foreign and Domestic Liquors,
Depot of the Celebrated Humboldt Bitters,
SOUTHEAST CORNER
California and Front sts.,
SAN FRANCISCO.

ADELSDORFER BROS.,

21 & 23 Battery Street.
Between Pine and Bush, SAN FRANCISCO.

Will sell EXCHANGE, in sums to suit, on the
following places:

London,
Paris,
Wien,
Hamburg,
Berlin,
Frankfurt, a. M.
Mainz,
Nuernberg,
Fuerth in Bayern.

HOESCH'S**Salon and Restaurant!**

No. 614 Clay StraÙe.
Rechter Stoffa-Raffet, ausgezeichneter deut-
scher und amerikanischer Vordruck, vorrätiger
Lund sind zu finden, Rundbilde, Weiß- und
Schwarzbrot, zweimal frisch per Tag.
Grijße Kuefern in jedem Stgl.
Henry Socis, Eigentümer.

GEO. W. STEVENS.**Book and Job Printer,**

No. 509 SACRAMENTO ST.,
Above Sansome,
SAN FRANCISCO.

HENRY B. SHAW,**Chemist and Pharmaceutist,**

(Late with Albert L. Calder, Prov. R. I.)
COR. SECOND AND FOLSOM STS.,
SAN FRANCISCO.

Having opened with a new and elegant stock of
Druggists Fancy Goods and Chemicals of his own
importation, take pleasure in announcing to the
public of San Francisco, that he is prepared to dis-
pense physicians prescriptions with the utmost
care and skill, and will keep on hand the finest
assortment of rare chemicals and patent medicines
to be found in the city.

Calder's Sapanaceous Dentine for the Teeth.

This elegant preparation has been in use among
families and dentists for the past twenty years, and
from the fact of its sales reaching higher than any
other tooth powder in use, is positive evidence that
its merits alone cause this large demand. Its well-
known chemical qualities being such, render it by
far the most suitable preparation known to
Chemists.

It is superior to any of the ordinary washes and
lotions offered for sale.

Its use renders the teeth pearly white, and re-
stores the gums to their former healthy state and
beauty.

For Sale by Druggists throughout the city, and
Wholesale and Retail by HENRY B. SHAW.

WM. ROALFE,**DEALER IN****Oysters, Clams,**

And all kinds of SHELL FISH.
STALLS NO. 40, 41, & 2.
CALIFORNIA MARKET,
Entrance on California street.

Parties, Families and Restaurants supplied in any
shape by the Hundreds or Thousands.

THOMAS MONTEITH,

...AGENT OF THE...
Albany Steam Mills,
(OREGON.)
OFFICE.....313 AND 315 DAVIS STREET
SAN FRANCISCO.

Holiday Presents!**AUCTION. AUCTION,**

Messrs. R. D. Davis & Co.,
NO. 507.....MONTGOMERY STREET,
Sell at Auction, EVERY DAY, a Splendid Assort-
ment of
SILVER-PLATED WARE!
Jewelry, Music Boxes, Etc.

Opportunity is here offered to obtain most
suitable Holiday Presents at very low rates.

F. CHAIGNAUD,**Merchant Tailor!**

NO. 109.....KEARNY STREET,
San Francisco.

A Large Assortment of Cloths, Cassimeres,
and Gente' Furnishing Goods.

G. L. TUCKER,**Real Estate and General Business Agent.**

NO. 348.....MONTGOMERY STREET,
Between Clay and Commercial.

REMOVED FROM NO. 319 KEARNY STREET.
Special attention given to the sale of Business
Places of every description, and the purchase and
sale and leasing of Ranch property in all parts of
the State.

ASSMANN & NEUBERT,
Wholesale Dealers in
Butter, Cheese, Eggs,
LARD, HONEY,
Cranberries, Married Herring, Parmesan
Cheese, Sardines, Sardellen, Sweet Oil,
Butter without salt, etc.
NO. 10 CALIFORNIA MARKET,
San Francisco. ap17

TIME & LABOR SAVED
BY USING
STANDARD SOAP COMPANY'S
CELEBRATED
Washing Powder!
TRY IT!
DOES NOT INJURE THE CLOTHES!
S. S. CO. also Manufacture Superior
DETERRINE SOAP,
...AND...
EXTRA ADAMANTINE CANDLES!
Equal to Eastern Manufacture.
Get a sample of their goods and give them a
trial. Sold by all grocers.
Manufactured at 804 Sacramento st.

THE "SPLENDID"
Is the best known Tonic—its aroma and
taste are delicious.
THE "SPLENDID!"
An appetizer and invigorator, manufactured by
WERTHEIMER & WATTERMANN,
Jy3 310 Commercial st., San Francisco.

Vulcan Iron Works Co.
Office Nos. 137 and 139 First Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

Steam Engine Builders
BOILER MAKERS, IRON FOUNDERS,
and General Engineers.
STEAMBOAT, FLOURING, AND QUARTZ MILL
Machinery. All descriptions of Pumping and
Mining Machinery. Amalgamating Pans and Grind-
ers. Quartz Mill Shoes and Dies of the best qual-
ity. nov13

HOME MANUFACTURED
SAFES,
Every Size; Fire and Burglar Proof.
HOUSE SAFES,
For preservation of silver ware and jewelry
against thieves.
These Safes are very useful and elegant.
LOUIS CHELY,
815 BATTERY ST., bet. Broadway and Vallejo.

SOMETHING NEW!
Music Orchesticon
THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY AN-
nounces to the public that he has opened his
Splendid Saloon, and will be happy to see his old
friends and the public at large.
The Splendid Orchesticon is now put up at this
place, and is equal to 45 Musicians.
J. GEORGE BOTTELMEIER,
no27 No. 614 Jackson street.

CANTRELL, DELL & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS OF...
Doors, Sash, Blinds, Mouldings.
Nos. 34, 36 and 38... DEALE STREET,
Near Mission, SAN FRANCISCO

JOHN CARROLL & CO.
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
French Brandies,
WINES AND LIQUORS,
305 and 307 FRONT ST.,
Between Commercial and Sacramento.
SAN FRANCISCO.

SMALL POX!
WE HAVE BEEN SHOWN BY
Wm. ZELNER, the best and most
convenient and portable apparatus
containing Chlorine, for rooms, which
we consider the best disinfectant out,
and should advise all housekeepers not
to be without one. Price \$1, com-
plete. To be had, with full directions,
at WM. ZELNER'S German Drug Store,
No. 18 Geary street. dec18

COHN'S
BAKERY AND CONFECTIONARY.
804 GREENWICH STREET, and
HARTMAN'S ALLEY, 216

AUG. SAULMAN, F. L. LAUBENSTEIN.
SAULMAN'S COFFEE SALOON,
GERMAN BAKERY & CONFECTIONARY,
518 and 520 California street,
Opposite California Mar. st. San Francisco.
AGENCY FOR RUSSIAN CAVIAR.
ORDERS FOR CONFECTIONARY, PASTRY,
Jellies, Cream, etc., for Wedding Ceremonies
and Parties, promptly attended to.
His long residence and extended custom is suf-
ficient guarantee of the superiority of his produc-
tions. dec18

ALEX. CAMPBELL, CHAS. N. FOX,
Late Judge 12th Dis. Court. H. C. CAMPBELL.
CAMPBELL FOX & CAMPBELL,
ATTORNEYS
...AND...
COUNSELLORS-AT-LAW,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Save Your Teeth!
E. F. BUNNELL, Rooms, 611
Clay street. Do not have your
Teeth Extracted. DR. BUNNELL
pledges himself to save every tooth that aches from
exposure of the nerve, and will refund the charge
for the operation and extract the tooth free of
charge in every case of failure. Teeth filled with
gold, artificial bone, and gold lithodene, and war-
ranted.
Plate teeth on vulcanite base, the best material
yet discovered; also, if preferred, on gold; either
warranted to fit.
N. B.—More than one thousand aching teeth
have been saved consecutively, without the loss of
one.

LEAKY ROOFS!
ALL ORDERS FOR REPAIRS LEFT AT
my office will be promptly attended to.
TIN ROOFS AINTE!
Tin Roofs made, at lowest rates for good work.
H. G. FISKE,
se25 809 Market street, opposite Stockton.

J. KUSTEL & CO.,
ASSAYERS,
611 Commercial street,
Opposite the U. S. Mint.
All orders promptly attended to.

H. TRAUBE,
Has Reduced His Prices
FOR REPAIRING WATCHES
Including Glasses and Keys, as follows:
For Cleaning Watches.....\$1 50
For New Main Spring.....1 00
For New Fence Chain.....1 50
For New Jewel.....1 00
For Cap Jewel.....75
For New Glasses.....50
California Jewelry, Diamonds and Hair Work
made to order at the lowest rates.

H. TRAUBE,
sell 717 Clay street, opposite the Plaza.
Removal.
ON ACCOUNT OF FIRE,
WILSON, SELLECK & CO.,
Commission Grain Merchants,
HAVE REMOVED
To the SOUTHEAST CORNER OF DAVIS and
COMMERCIAL STREETS, one block south of
their old location. nov6

EUREKA TIN EMPORIUM.
BEARWALD BROS.
1124 MARKET STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO.
Stoves, and all kinds of Tinware consigned
on hand at Lowest Prices. oc16

MRS. CAROLINE FELL,
Formerly Mrs. Campione,
COSTUMER!
803 MONTGOMERY STREET, corner Jackson,
Room No. 9, SAN FRANCISCO.
Theatrical and Masquerade Costumes
made to order. no27

J. W. GARRATT & CO.,
Refiners, and Wholesale Dealers in
IMPORTED
WINES AND LIQUORS,
No. 223... Sacramento street,
Second Door from Front.

H. F. Maass,
Schuh- und Stiefelladen,
No. 133 Seamy Street,
Zwischen Sutter und Post... San Francisco.
Ein großes Assortment von Damen- und Kinderstiefeln
hält an Hand.
Reine Stiefel werden auf Bestellung gemacht und Verordnun-
gen prompt befolgt. oc28

DR. M. SICHEL,
SURGEON DENTIST
650 and 652 WASHINGTON ST.,
Near Kearny street, SAN FRANCISCO
Extracting teeth with Nitrous Oxide, or
Laughing Gas, &c.

625 M. JORDAN, 625
Watch & Maker,
AND JEWELER,
No. 625 Montgomery street,
One door from the S.W. corner of Montgomery
and Washington streets,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
All kinds of California Jewelry and Diamond
Work manufactured to order and warranted to give
satisfaction.
Watches Cleaned and Repaired at the lowest rates,
and all work warranted. sell

TO BE WELL DRESSED
YOU SHOULD HAVE ONE OF
ADAMS' BEST HATS
The Spring Styles
ARE NOW READY
AT HIS EMPORIUM OF FASHION
657 Washington st.

GOLDEN GATE
FLOURING MILLS!
THESE WELL KNOWN MILLS HAVE
been Removed to
41, 43 and 45 First street,
The proprietors are now prepared to furnish
their customers with their favorite brands of
GOLDEN GATE FAMILY EXTRA,
GOLDEN GATE BAKER'S EXTRA.
And lower grades, according to price.
The new mills have a capacity of eight hun-
dred barrels per day, giving unusual facilities to
shippers.
HORACE DAVIS & CO.

SPECIAL NOTICE.
I take this opportunity of informing my friends,
and the public generally, that I have resumed
Business at No. 431 MONTGOMERY STREET,
between Sacramento and California. I shall, as
before, keep on hand a complete Stock of CLOTH-
ING, GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS, OUTFITS,
Etc., so as to be able to suit the tastes and prices
of all comers. Thankful for past favors, I trust
that I may receive the patronage of former custom-
ers, and the public at large.
J. M. MARTIN,
Formerly of the What Cheer Clothing Store,
opposite the What Cheer House, Sacramento street.

ANDRESEN BROS.
Wagon Manufactory,
607 BATTERY STREET,
Near Jackson, SAN FRANCISCO.
The above firm is always sup-
plied with the very best Wagons,
of every description. All of re-
gion given them will be carried out in the best manner.
Thanking their friends and the public for past
patronage, they solicit a continuance of the same
at their place of business. se4

CARMEN ISLAND SALT.
TABLE, DAIRY, COARSE-FINE, AND
ROCK SALT.
PUT UP TO SUIT THE TRADE
WARRANTED PURE.
...AND...
Sold at the Lowest Market Prices.
OFFICE, 322 FRONT STREET.
oc16

WARREN & CO.
WHOLESALE DEALERS
...IN...
Shoalwater Bay Oysters,
STALL, 92 CALIFORNIA MARKET,
San Francisco.
CONSTANTYON HAND
superior quality of Transplanted Oysters.
Hotels, Restaurants, and Families sup-
plied on short notice. Orders from the interior of
the State promptly filled. oc16

ROEDERER WINE.
THE UNDERSIGNED, SOLE AGENTS FOR
the Pacific Coast for the sale of WINES of
Mr. Louis Roederer, offer to the trade, in lots to
suit, the following well-known Brands, in bond or
duty paid, quarts and pints:
Schneider,
Dry Sillery,
Cabinet,
Verzenay,
Imperial,
Carte Blanche.
MACONDRAY & CO.

L. H. WECK & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Leather and Findings,
REMOVED TO
417 Battery street, Corner of Merchant.
L. NEWFIELD
IMPORTER OF
CLOTHS AND CASSIMERS
French Trimmings, etc.,
NO 609 KEARNY STREET,
Bet. Sacramento and Commercial.

CANTIN & EVERETT,
STOCK
...AND...
MONEY BROKERS,
506 Montgomery street,
SAN FRANCISCO. oc16

G. Groezinger,
DEALER IN
NATIVE WINES AND BRANDIES,
BITTERS.
ALL KINDS OF LIQUORS AND FOREIGN WINES.
N. W. CORNER OF PINE AND BATTERY.
SAN FRANCISCO. Jy2

WELLS, FARGO & CO.,
Fast Freight and Express
UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE THE RATES
of Freight on Merchandise from San Fran-
cisco, will be as follows:

	Express, Fast Freight	per lb.	per lb.
To Salt Lake...	50c	40c	
To House City...	40c	35c	
To Ruby City...	35c	30c	
To Austin...	25c	15c	
To Virginia...	8c	5c	
To Gold Hill...	8c	5c	
To Washoe...	8c	5c	
To Ophir...	8c	5c	
To Carson...	8c	5c	
To Silver City...	8c	5c	
To Dayton...	8c	5c	
To Genoa...	10c	7c	

WELLS, FARGO & CO.
San Francisco, Dec., 2d, 1867. Jy28

For New York, Direct.
The Splendid A 1 Clipper Ship
AURORA
J. H. GILL, Commander.
This splendid vessel is ready to receive cargo
for the above port and will have prompt despatch.
For Freight, apply to
MOORE & CO.,
oc 12 N. E. cor. California and Davis street.

JOHN HOEY & CO.,
UPHOLSTERERS,
And Manufacturers of all kinds of
Fashionable Furniture
No. 934 Market street,
Between Stockton and Powell, San Francisco.

W. J. CADY & CO.,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in all kinds of
Wood, Coal, Charcoal and
Coke,
NO. 715 MARKET STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO.
Keep constantly on hand West Hartley, Van-
cover, Coos Bay, Bellingham Bay, Chile, Anthra-
cite, Sydney and Cumberland Coals, and all other
kinds of Coal and Wood. Call and see our stock.

Messrs. T. M. BLAIR & CO.,
...THE...
Star Decorators
Have on Hand
A NEW STYLE OF DECORATIONS.
For further particulars inquire at PLATT
MUSIC HALL
T. M. BLAIR & CO.

KREMLIN,
236 Montgomery st., : : : San Francisco,
OPPOSITE RUSS HOUSE.
FINE WINES AND LIQUORS.
Hot Lunch daily at 11 A. M. and 3 P. M.

REMOVAL!
L. H. WECK & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Leather and Findings,
REMOVED TO
417 Battery street, Corner of Merchant.

L. H. WECK & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Leather and Findings,
REMOVED TO
417 Battery street, Corner of Merchant.

L. H. WECK & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Leather and Findings,
REMOVED TO
417 Battery street, Corner of Merchant.

M. Fischel,
621 Washington Street,
zwischen Montgomery und Kearny.
Stiefel und Schuhmacher.
Besten Feinschneiders wurde dem Publikum ergeben an-
zugeben, dass er von No. 276 Biele Straße nach No. 621 Washington
Straße umgezogen ist, wo er bereit ist, seinen alten Kunden wie
gewöhnlich die besten Waaren zu liefern.
Auf Stiefel von französischen Leder werden auf Bestellung
zu den billigsten Preisen angefertigt.
Reparaturen werden gut befolgt.
No. 621 Washington Street.

Leibstall.
Unterzeichneter hat den Leibstall, früher
bekannt als
McCue's, in Nos. 246 und 252 Dritte Str.,
zwischen Howard und Golsom,
käuflich übernommen, und nimmt Pferde in Kost
und zum Verkauf an. Die größte Aufmerksamkeit
wird unsern Kunden zugesichert.
No. 252 R. Wamouth.

Breckle's
berühmter Mals-Extract.
Ein Universalmittel gegen Bräun- und Augenschmerzen, Bleich-
sucht, gegen Unverdaulichkeit und zur Stärkung geschwächter
Constitutionen. Für Reinigung des Blutes ist dieses Mittel
unentbehrlich. Alle an Magenleidenden werden durch den
Gebrauch dieses Mals-Extracts rasch an Kräfte gewinnen und
seiner kräftigen und nahrhaften Eigenschaften wegen ist
der Mals-Extract bereits in Europa von den berühmtesten
Ärzten zur Stärkung schwächlicher Kinder empfohlen worden.
Nur echt zu haben bei
G. Breckle,
745 Folsom Straße, zwischen 3ter und 4ter Straße, und den
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